

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA  
CHARLOTTESVILLE DIVISION

BONUMOSE BIOCHEM, LLC, et al., )  
)  
Plaintiffs, ) CIVIL NO.: 3:17CV33  
vs. )  
)  
YI-HENG PERCIVAL ZHANG, et al., )  
)  
Defendants. )  
)  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

Transcript of FTR Proceedings - Motions Hearing  
Before the Honorable JOEL C. HOPPE  
January 18, 2019  
Charlottesville, Virginia

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INDEX OF WITNESSES

(None)

\* \* \* \* \*

INDEX OF EXHIBITS

(None)

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1 (Proceedings commenced at 1:06 p.m.)

2 THE COURT: Hi, this is Joel Hoppe. Who is on the  
3 line for Bonumose?

4 MR. STIDHAM: You have Erik Stidham at Holland &  
5 Hart, Your Honor, and also in the office with me is Brett Ruff  
6 of Holland & Hart.

7 MR. MARTIN: Your Honor, this is Jack Martin of  
8 Hunton Andrews Kurth, also for Bonumose.

9 MR. WRIGHT: Also Brian Wright from Hunton for  
10 Bonumose.

11 THE COURT: All right, good afternoon. And how  
12 about for Professor Zhang and CFB?

13 MR. HOPENFELD: Hello, Your Honor. This is James  
14 Hopenfeld of Singer Bea.

15 MS. TILLEY: Doug Tilley of Singer Bea.

16 MR. LONG: Your Honor, it's Josh Long with Woods  
17 Rogers is here as well.

18 THE COURT: All right. Good afternoon to you-all as  
19 well.

20 Counsel, this hearing is being recorded by the  
21 Court's FTR system so there's a record of the hearing. And  
22 we're here on three motions. There is Professor Zhang's  
23 motion to reconsider and also a motion to compel. And then  
24 Bonumose's motion to compel compliance.

25 I want to address Professor Zhang's motion to compel

1 last, and I think we can take up the motion to reconsider and  
2 motion to compel compliance basically together. You know, the  
3 subject matter is similar for those. But I do want to set  
4 some parameters on what we're going to discuss for the motion  
5 to reconsider and motion to compel compliance.

6 What I intend to discuss on the motion to reconsider  
7 is what has been produced at this time and CFB's questions  
8 about what needs to be produced in the future and try and  
9 address, you know, how that is going to be produced. But as  
10 to the rest of the motion to reconsider, I am going to deny  
11 that motion. I've read all of the things that you-all have  
12 submitted on that motion and the other motions and, of course,  
13 everything that we've gone through in the past hearings and  
14 past briefings. And, you know, I don't believe that there are  
15 any factual or legal errors in that order. And I know that  
16 Professor Zhang and CFB take some issue with some factual  
17 findings that I made in that order. Like I said, I think that  
18 there aren't any errors in that order, but, you know, the  
19 order -- the purpose of the order at least in part was to set  
20 up to require some further exploration of potentially  
21 discoverable materials and also at some point to require  
22 further explanation, really, from Professor Zhang in a  
23 deposition regarding the -- how documents were preserved and  
24 how they have been produced over time. So there's really  
25 further information that is -- that's needed on those issues,

1 and that's part of what the order contemplated. So it really  
2 was almost, in that sense, an interim order on really the  
3 scope of compliance. And the order set up some additional  
4 requirements for the production of documents. And I don't  
5 think that any of that was incorrect on the law or the facts.

6 So I am going to deny the motion to reconsider. But  
7 I do want to hear more about the scope of production, CFB and  
8 Professor Zhang's concerns about proportionality. I do think  
9 that especially considering, you know, the eight terabytes of  
10 documents that have been provided that there is some room for  
11 discussion about how to -- how to narrow and produce any  
12 additional responsive documents under the -- and "responsive"  
13 meaning the communications between the defendants and Tianjin  
14 regarding Tagatose since January 21, 2015, and discuss further  
15 how that production can be made. And I want to hear more  
16 about some of the different categories of documents that have  
17 been produced and that have yet to be produced. I know  
18 there's been mention of there are 5200 communications between  
19 or with Tianjin that did not specifically reference Tagatose.  
20 I want to hear some more about that, and then there are also  
21 some WeChat communications as well.

22 So counsel, with those -- with those parameters,  
23 Mr. Hopenfeld or Mr. Tilley, do you want to tell me more about  
24 the production of discovery concerning these communications?

25 MR. HOPENFELD: Yes, Your Honor, this is James

1 Hopenfeld, and I will address these issues. And to do that, I  
2 think what might be helpful for the Court is for me to explain  
3 exactly what pots of discoverable information there have been  
4 and how we've gone about searching and producing documents  
5 from them, okay?

6 So the first pot of documents and information was  
7 information that was collected by the lawyers pursuant to  
8 their investigation of this case before discovery even  
9 started. To my knowledge, all of those documents have been  
10 produced, and there's not any issue, to my knowledge, with  
11 respect to that production.

12 The next pot of documents has to do with email  
13 communications that were made by Professor Zhang with TIIB.  
14 Now, some of those communications I believe already were  
15 produced in the first pot, but as Your Honor knows, once the  
16 Virginia Tech subpoena came back we went back and looked and  
17 found that there were additional email communications that we  
18 did not believe earlier that we had access to or that we could  
19 get, and we were able to access them. And we spent quite some  
20 time going through all of those email communications.

21 Now, I need to explain to Your Honor why there is  
22 this additional chunk of email communications. So Your Honor  
23 will recall that when Professor Zhang was arrested and his  
24 materials were seized, one of the things that happened is that  
25 at least certain of his email accounts were shut down. In

1 response to that process Professor Zhang created in the course  
2 of the criminal proceeding additional email accounts. Those  
3 email accounts that were created -- again, this is post the  
4 filing of the lawsuit, post the criminal matter. Those email  
5 accounts were also used to communicate with TIIB. So we had  
6 to go back and search those.

7 So we did a search of those, and what -- as Your  
8 Honor might have seen from the briefing, we identified a large  
9 volume of communications with TIIB, which isn't surprising  
10 because Professor Zhang has been hired by TIIB and he has been  
11 in frequent communication with TIIB for several years on many,  
12 many, many topics.

13 THE COURT: Mr. Hopenfeld, are those -- the large  
14 number of emails, is that the 5200 that you're referring to or  
15 is there something else?

16 MR. HOPENFELD: Yes. Yeah, it's the 5200.

17 THE COURT: And what email -- just to back up a  
18 little bit, what email accounts are you talking about?

19 MR. HOPENFELD: I don't know the precise identity of  
20 all the email accounts. There were several of them.  
21 Mr. Tilley, do you know? I don't even know if you have the  
22 exact -- I don't know if we have the exact emails. We could  
23 get a list of them. We'd certainly be happy to discuss them  
24 in deposition or whatever. There's no -- there's no issue  
25 with that.

1 THE COURT: All right.

2 MR. HOPENFELD: So again, it's -- there's a chunk --  
3 I don't know what percentage of the chunk, but a large chunk  
4 of emails are emails that were generated, again, post suit,  
5 right? So -- and those are communications that we searched.

6 Now, when we got Your Honor's order -- and I'm going  
7 to get to the WeChat stuff and the other stuff in a minute.  
8 But when we got Your Honor's order -- when we got Your Honor's  
9 order we went back and looked at that and say, okay, Your  
10 Honor has ordered not only that we produce documents that  
11 mention Tagatose, but that indirectly refer to Tagatose. So  
12 we went back and looked at the production and tried to see if  
13 there was some way that we could reasonably go through all  
14 those email communications and identify anything that would be  
15 indirectly referred to Tagatose, and the answer is we couldn't  
16 do it, and the -- or at least we couldn't do it without  
17 spending an extraordinary sum of money. And the reason is  
18 most of those communications are in Chinese. Many -- I don't  
19 know what percentage. Many of them are on technical matters.  
20 And to go through and review all of those and be able to  
21 pinpoint which of them are indirectly related to Tagatose  
22 without providing an overbroad production would be, Your  
23 Honor, a very expensive and time consuming endeavor. Because  
24 to review 5200 communications you need to train up an attorney  
25 who speaks Chinese who understands the technology and



1 understands the law. There are not too many people who can do  
2 something like that. And as hopefully is apparent from our  
3 briefing, the odds that there would be anything that's  
4 remotely related to this lawsuit in there are exceedingly  
5 small. Because again, these would be documents that don't  
6 directly discuss Tagatose, right? And we've produced  
7 everything that discussed Tagatose.

8 THE COURT: Mr. Hopenfeld, is this -- is your client  
9 able to help you with this? I mean, I think in the abstract  
10 what you're saying makes some sense, but, you know, I don't  
11 understand why Professor Zhang can't provide some direction  
12 and perhaps help you, you know, narrow -- narrow things.

13 MR. HOPENFELD: I think it would be difficult for  
14 him to do that in part because explaining to Professor Zhang  
15 how to go through the legality of all of that, including there  
16 are privilege issues that would have to be potentially  
17 addressed, it would be exceedingly difficult.

18 I mean, could we do that? We could do it. I'm not  
19 certain -- I'm not certain that will be a productive way to go  
20 forward because what's going to happen if you do that is that  
21 we'll end up in deposition with him and we'll end up in a big  
22 dispute as to whether or not Professor Zhang applied the  
23 correct criteria to determine what's indirect, and then  
24 there's going to be further motion practicing, we need to see  
25 the documents to see if Professor Zhang did the right thing.

1 And the other side has been calling Professor Zhang a liar the  
2 whole time. So the only -- I don't know that that's going to  
3 be a productive way to go forward.

4 THE COURT: Mr. Hopenfeld, I mean, just to be clear,  
5 you get Professor Zhang to point you in a direction about, you  
6 know, how they are -- where there may be some responsive  
7 documents, but I mean ultimately, of course, it's going to  
8 fall to the lawyers to make that -- that determination. But  
9 I -- I mean, I would think in the typical course you're going  
10 to consult with the client to try and -- try and narrow  
11 things.

12 MR. HOPENFELD: Well, okay, Your Honor. If we're  
13 going to do that, I'll explain to Professor Zhang, whose  
14 English skills are not perfect, what is indirectly related to  
15 Tagatose, okay? That is -- that is the difficult problem  
16 here.

17 THE COURT: And indirect -- let me provide just an  
18 example for you. You know, I don't have the documents and,  
19 you know, I haven't been looking through those like you-all  
20 have been in this case. But, you know, I could see where  
21 there is one communication where it is -- you know, it's  
22 pretty clear that -- or Tagatose is specifically referred to  
23 and if the communication is with Tianjin and Professor Zhang  
24 within the time period. And then there's a follow-up  
25 communication the next day or something that is, you know,

1 talking directly -- and it refers to the previous  
2 communication, but maybe it doesn't use the word "Tagatose",  
3 but it's clear that the subject matter is, you know, referring  
4 back to Tagatose and it is potentially relevant. That's where  
5 I can see indirect.

6 I understand it may be a challenge to -- you know,  
7 to try and locate that information, but -- but I think it  
8 would cover relevant information.

9 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, what we could do -- so  
10 we have already produced all of the communications that  
11 mention Tagatose. What we could do is -- and I don't know  
12 what this would entail, and I'd be more than willing to do  
13 this if this is -- Your Honor thinks it would be helpful. I  
14 can go back and see if there were additional emails in that  
15 trail.

16 So for example, if there's a document that mentions  
17 Tagatose, we can go and follow up and see if there are  
18 additional emails in that trail that don't. I think we could  
19 do something like that. But that is not the same as reviewing  
20 all 5200 communications in terms of the scope of the project.

21 Is that something Your Honor is contemplating?

22 THE COURT: You know, I think that -- I think the  
23 step that you proposed, you know, would be one that you would  
24 need to take. You know, on the reviewing all 5200, you know,  
25 I do stand by what I said, you know, many months ago in that

1 it's not -- you know, it's not every communication that Zhang  
2 had with Tianjin. It's -- you know, there's got to be some  
3 relation to Tagatose. And I -- you know, from where I'm  
4 sitting, I don't know how without having looked at the  
5 documents, talked with Professor Zhang, having that kind of  
6 intimate knowledge of the case, how I could further narrow the  
7 directions that I've provided to you.

8 MR. HOPENFELD: All right. Well, Your Honor, I  
9 mean -- I mean, if I go back and I tell Professor Zhang we've  
10 got to review -- I mean, there are different ways I can  
11 propose this if what you want us to do is have Professor Zhang  
12 do this work.

13 If I go back to Professor Zhang and say, hey --  
14 well, there's one way. The first way is the way I proposed  
15 where we can just do email chains. And I can't tell you  
16 whether or not that would even be a fruitful way until we see  
17 what that pulls up, right? Because I don't know to what  
18 extent the email chains are interrelated.

19 With respect to having Professor Zhang review all  
20 5200, that's going to be a very time consuming exercise.  
21 Again, I'm not sure that it's fruitful, but if that's what  
22 Your Honor orders we'll comply with it.

23 THE COURT: Mr. Hopenfeld, I'm not saying that  
24 Professor Zhang has to review 52 -- these 5200 emails, but,  
25 you know, in looking at some emails, or if there are some that

1 are clearly related to Tagatose, you know, I would think that  
2 he could provide you some direction about, you know, time or  
3 content or something that would provide some direction about  
4 where you all should be looking for -- for relevant documents.  
5 I mean, if he can't provide that, he can't, but I think that  
6 that's at least somewhere to -- somewhere to start.

7 But I think that your suggestion about following up  
8 on the email chains and -- that that is something that -- you  
9 know, that you should be doing and I think that's a helpful  
10 way to approach it.

11 MR. HOPENFELD: Yeah. Now, Your Honor, there's --  
12 you know, I don't know -- again, the time scale of the 5200  
13 communications, I can't tell you exactly what it is. I can  
14 tell you that the request, I believe, dates back to I think  
15 it's 2015, okay? So with respect to Tagatose, okay, if we're  
16 going to just go -- I don't believe that there -- I mean, we  
17 do produce a number of documents. I don't believe that  
18 there's this -- especially early on -- well, I guess it  
19 depends on what you mean by -- excuse me, let me start over,  
20 because it's going to be -- I don't want to confuse the Court.

21 So with respect to what is a Tagatose communication,  
22 we -- again, we can only go right now by what the document  
23 identifies as Tagatose. So what we can do is -- I don't know  
24 how many of those email chains there are. We can go back and  
25 see if it's seizable to go back and do the step that I'm

1 saying. I'm willing to do that. What I can't -- what I don't  
2 want to promise Your Honor is that it's necessarily going to  
3 be a fruitful step, that I don't know it's going to yield any  
4 additional documents. You know, I don't know -- I don't know  
5 what it's going to do for us here in this case. I don't know  
6 whether it's going to give us information that's truly  
7 proportional, but, like I said, if that's what Your Honor  
8 wants us to do, that we will do.

9 THE COURT: It seems like -- it seems like it would  
10 fall within your responsibility to make a reasonable effort to  
11 produce responsive documents to -- to include that as part of  
12 your search.

13 MR. HOPENFELD: Okay. So I just want to make sure I  
14 understand here. We will go back and we will -- we don't have  
15 to review all the 5200 documents, but we will go back and  
16 check to see whether of the Tagatose documents we have,  
17 whether there's additional emails in the chain that don't  
18 expressly refer to Tagatose but refer to another email that  
19 does refer to Tagatose.

20 THE COURT: I think that is -- Mr. Hopenfeld, I  
21 think that's one part of it. You know, I -- without the  
22 benefit of an explanation from your client about what  
23 communications he may or may not have been having with TIIB  
24 concerning Tagatose during this period, you know, I'm not  
25 going to get -- I'm not going to artificially limit, you know,

1 the responsibility to inquire into -- into these 5200  
2 documents.

3 Now, I'm sure that there are some that are -- and  
4 perhaps most if not all of those documents are -- well, I'm  
5 sure there are some that are not responsive in there. There  
6 may be some that are, though. And, you know, you-all have the  
7 key with Professor Zhang to try and figure out where  
8 responsive documents may be.

9 Now, I think he can provide you some direction, but,  
10 you know, I don't know what he would say. So I -- you know,  
11 I'm not going to just limit what could be responsive -- you  
12 know, your duty to look into potentially responsive documents  
13 without having further information.

14 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, I understand that. But  
15 what time trying to prevent is further motion practice.  
16 Because what's going to happen here -- look, hopefully the  
17 criminal case will be resolved soon. I don't know. But once  
18 it's resolved, we're going to put Professor Zhang up for his  
19 custodial deposition, and they can ask questions about all --  
20 about these communications. So -- and to the extent that they  
21 are not privileged, which I think in many cases they will not  
22 be, at least for the ones that I'm contemplating, Professor  
23 Zhang will give his best possible answers to that.

24 Where I don't want to be is in a situation that no  
25 matter what Percival says we're going to be back here with the

1 Court saying, okay, we've got to go now back through these,  
2 you know, 5200 documents again. I just don't want -- I'm  
3 trying to see if we can come up with some way that we can  
4 resolve this issue before we go into the deposition so that  
5 they have a fair scope of what they need to cross examine  
6 Percival and ask him the right questions and that what we  
7 don't have is deposition of Percival, more motion practice,  
8 coming back here, get more depositions of Percival. Discovery  
9 will never end that way.

10 So I'm -- I'm trying to compartmentalize this and  
11 just, you know, get -- do something reasonable and  
12 proportional.

13 MR. TILLEY: Your Honor, this is Doug Tilley from  
14 Singer Bea. If I can jump in, I mean, I echo Mr. Hopenfeld's  
15 concerns that without some clear sort of parameters what we're  
16 doing is just road kicking the can down the road and there's  
17 going to be another dispute about it. And I am sympathetic to  
18 Your Honor's concern, which makes total sense, that you don't  
19 know -- you know, you're not close enough to the documents.  
20 You don't know the things that we and Bonumose have access to  
21 so you can't do that in a vacuum.

22 I wonder whether it would be productive for us to  
23 try to engage with counsel for Bonumose in a way that we might  
24 be able to set some guidelines and some sort of, you know,  
25 bumpers on the lane so we all have agreement prospectively on



1 what needs to be done, and then we will go -- to the extent we  
2 have disputes we can bring them back to you and resolve them,  
3 which will be easier and less burdensome than doing the review  
4 that we think is right, having Bonumose object to it, and then  
5 we're back on full-blown motion practice.

6 So this is a long and inarticulate way of saying  
7 perhaps we seek to work with counsel prospectively to identify  
8 a fair and reasonable and proportional protocol for  
9 identifying what's potentially relevant, we go and we execute  
10 on that. That to me seems like a more orderly and less sort  
11 of landmine ridden approach to dealing with what is a pretty  
12 thorny issue. Does that make sense?

13 THE COURT: I think that certainly does make sense  
14 for you-all to talk further about this. I think that the two  
15 things that I've said and that Mr. Hopenfeld, I agreed with  
16 your suggestion about following these -- you know, the email  
17 trails. And then the other one to be for you-all to try and  
18 get some further direction from the client. And I think that  
19 when you have that it may be easier to have that discussion  
20 with counsel for Bonumose about the, you know, further  
21 guidelines to look into the 5200 emails.

22 Now, let me hear from counsel for Bonumose just on  
23 the 5200 emails and what your thoughts are on that.

24 MR. STIDHAM: This is Erik Stidham, Your Honor. We  
25 have -- I need to back up. And reign me in, Your Honor, if

1 I'm going beyond the way you're asking me to address here, but  
2 I think this does go to the 5200 emails. But I want to back  
3 up a step because I believe what we really are starting to go  
4 down the road is with a false definition of what's responsive.

5 We're all aware that the Court did provide us some  
6 guidance, you know, regarding Tagatose way back when and that  
7 there needed to be a connection with Tagatose. But that  
8 related to a relatively specific interrogatory. And I know  
9 that the Court's last order, of course, was focused on  
10 Tagatose and indirectly related to Tagatose.

11 But one thing I want to make sure, from our  
12 perspective and one of the concerns we had with the motion,  
13 particularly how it was framed, is there -- there is -- and I  
14 think it's playing out in this discussion, an effort to  
15 redefine the discovery in this case as being just about  
16 Tagatose.

17 And first, Your Honor, in regard to indirectly  
18 relating to Tagatose, I would remind -- I would remind us all  
19 that part of what was being discussed with the Court thereto  
20 and referenced was that this is not just a case about the --  
21 you know, what we've called the copycat patent relating to  
22 Tagatose. It relates to a breach of Professor Zhang and CFB's  
23 responsibilities relating to (inaudible) and regarding  
24 assigned assets. And in the briefing here, Your Honor, we did  
25 cite and remind the parties that not only is it Tagatose but

1 the assigned assets are broader than that. They include  
2 fructose and others and are broadly, I think, considered sugar  
3 phosphates.

4 So if we're talking about kind of the category of  
5 issues here, Your Honor, to us and what we understood and  
6 what -- at the risk of overstepping and making assumptions  
7 regarding what the Court had in its mind at the relevant time,  
8 the context that led to that order was a discussion of  
9 assigned assets and sugar phosphates. So it's not just the  
10 obvious which has been discussed now about if you read an  
11 email stripping, and we all have relatively and other devices  
12 that allow one to review documents relatively efficiency by  
13 getting the documents that are connected to see where the  
14 strings lead. That function I think, Your Honor, to be blunt,  
15 is a no-brainer that should have been done long ago to find  
16 emails that are indirectly connected in that way. Indirectly  
17 relating to Tagatose should include sugar phosphates and what  
18 is defined between the parties as in that broad category. And  
19 that's -- that has been a stumbling block -- "stumbling block"  
20 is actually the wrong word. That has been our objection all  
21 along to the efforts to define this solely by doing a word  
22 search for the Chinese term Tagatose or the American -- excuse  
23 me, the English term for Tagatose.

24 And then related to that, Your Honor, which it goes  
25 to our concerns about how this is being defined and what I had

1 in mind when I said trying to boil down all the discovery to  
2 single question of Tagatose is remind the parties that this  
3 case involves more broadly than just Tagatose the relationship  
4 that exists between Professor Zhang and TIIB. And I hear and  
5 we have had heard complaints that, you know, that doesn't mean  
6 that every single touch point between TIIB and Professor Zhang  
7 is relevant to this, but it certainly means -- and this is a  
8 concern that I think there's an effort to try and box this  
9 category of information out. It certainly would include the  
10 contractual relationship that Professor Zhang has at the time,  
11 the interactions he's having with TIIB relating to his --  
12 Professor Zhang's -- both financial incentives and directives  
13 to generate new innovations relating to sugar phosphate that  
14 were occurring at around the time of the relevant context.

15 And that's why, Your Honor, referenced in some of  
16 the briefing that is before the Court and in the affidavit, we  
17 included that document -- document that was found as part of  
18 the -- as part of the Virginia Tech production which showed --  
19 and this didn't relate to Tagatose, but this would fall in the  
20 type of category that we want to make sure gets swept in. It  
21 showed Tianjin sending to Professor Zhang some documentation  
22 relating to a sugar phosphate-based invention or innovation  
23 and having him fill out forms as relating to being an  
24 undisclosed inventor on a patent.

25 I mean, Your Honor, that clearly shows -- that's

1 clearly what we think might have been what we clearly believe  
2 was involved in the copycat patent, and it's clearly relevant  
3 to the nature and type of relationship and procedures that  
4 Professor Zhang was involved in. But it certainly would not  
5 be pulled in with regard to just a word search for Tagatose.

6 And then to add one more component to this  
7 indirectly related, Your Honor, and I know we're going to talk  
8 about the motion to -- for sanctions against I think me and  
9 the firm relating to what was disclosed to law enforcement.  
10 But the reason I raise that as it relates to what's at issue  
11 relating to Tagatose is, Your Honor, they have asserted and --  
12 although we've been successful on some motion practice to  
13 delete some counterclaims and some affirmative defenses, as I  
14 understand it, and as is reflected in this motion to compel or  
15 ask for sanctions regarding law enforcement, the defendants  
16 are still contending and plan to raise at trial that  
17 Mr. Rogers and Bonumose and others were falsely raising issues  
18 relating to the relationship that existed between Zhang and  
19 TIIB and other things in order to generate -- they say to  
20 interfere with the relationship with the NSF and generate the  
21 legal claims.

22 So, Your Honor, what we have now relating directly  
23 to this affirmative defense that we understand that they are  
24 still asserting is they are bringing the issue as to what the  
25 true nature of his relationship with TIIB was and how that

1 relates to Ed Rogers raising issues to the NSF. Because it  
2 was a component in the criminal trial that he had failed to  
3 disclose his relationship with TIIB. That was an allegation  
4 in the criminal trial. It was a finding in the audit by  
5 Virginia Tech that he failed to disclose -- properly disclose  
6 his relationship with TIIB and it was a concern raised by  
7 Mr. Rogers in his whistleblowing. So the nature of his  
8 relationship with TIIB at least relevant to what they contend  
9 of false allegations is stuck in this case, too.

10 So, Your Honor, I apologize if I -- for going on as  
11 long as I can, but I just think that it's very important and a  
12 significant concern for us that we keep in mind that this  
13 is -- there is proper discovery that is broad against TIIB.  
14 Now, do we want every single -- we don't want emails that  
15 reflect, you know, Mr. Zhang asking another professor at TIIB  
16 out to lunch for something like that. That's part of why  
17 we're upset by the document dump. But what we do think is  
18 that they properly bear the burden of doing a thoughtful  
19 review of documents, the documents and information they do  
20 have, to address these types of categories of information.  
21 They cannot be avoided by trying to push a ruling -- push a  
22 ruling from this Court that is somehow circled solely around  
23 the definition of Tagatose. And so that's -- that's something  
24 I think that needs to be addressed and understood at the  
25 outset, that this effort to redefine everything based on --

1 and supposed confusion regarding what's being called for is --  
2 needs to be rejected.

3 And Your Honor -- I mean, this litigation does, we  
4 believe, have significant financial consequences for Bonumose.  
5 And just by a frame of reference, and I'm going off memory, we  
6 have incurred hundreds of thousands of dollars in discovery  
7 costs and counting -- including teams of paralegals and others  
8 reviewing the documents we've produced. It is -- it is a  
9 burden that is unfortunate, but it's a reality. We incurred  
10 that and did our best. Certainly I'm sure there's some  
11 imperfections there, but we did our best and incurred those  
12 kinds of costs in responding. And we're welcome to get -- we  
13 think that we have engaged in very good faith to find these.

14 And, Your Honor, I'll just sum up and say that scope  
15 that I just kind of ran through is what we believe properly  
16 was included or contemplated by the Court with Tagatose or  
17 indirectly related to it in the context of this case.

18 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Hopenfeld, what's your  
19 view on the contractual relationships, financial incentives,  
20 and communications concerning that with Tianjin and Mr. Zhang?

21 MR. HOPENFELD: Okay. Your Honor, what you've just  
22 heard from Bonumose's counsel is an entirely new theory of the  
23 case, and it's not in their complaint. Okay. Their complaint  
24 alleges one count of breach of contract, and that breach of  
25 contract is essentially breach of the noncompete with respect

1 to the issue of Tagatose. Their allegation is -- which is  
2 false, and we can prove it's false -- that Professor Zhang  
3 disclosed the contents of a patent application to TIIB and  
4 that in doing so he was in breach of his noncompete  
5 obligations and other obligations under that contract.  
6 There's nothing in the complaint about sugar phosphate. This  
7 is the first time we've ever heard from counsel that sugar  
8 phosphates are in the case, and it shouldn't be in the case.  
9 It's not proper.

10 And let me tell you what's really going on here,  
11 because there's a reason why Bonumose wants to get at  
12 documents that have nothing to do with Tagatose, and I'm going  
13 to explain that right now. Your Honor might recall --

14 THE COURT: Mr. Hopenfeld, link this in with -- you  
15 know, with the assigned assets, too, and how they are --

16 MR. HOPENFELD: Yes. So let me explain. So the  
17 assigned assets include any trade secrets relating to  
18 Tagatose, and there were a couple other things. Sugar  
19 phosphates is one of them. They are listed in the assigned  
20 assets. But there has been until now no dispute that  
21 Professor Zhang has done anything wrong with respect to sugar  
22 phosphates, that there was any trade secret information or any  
23 of that or anything breached with respect to sugar phosphates.  
24 And there's a whole separate -- there were -- some of the  
25 issues at the criminal trial related to grant applications



1 that related to sugar phosphates. But until now we've never  
2 heard any of that being a part of the case. So I'm, quite  
3 frankly, a little bewildered by the allegation here because  
4 there's never been an allegation about it.

5 Now in -- also in that same agreement there's a list  
6 of assets that were considered to be disputed assets. One of  
7 the disputed assets you might recall to be Inositol, okay?

8 Now way back earlier in the spring and the early  
9 summer you might recall that we went back to Your Honor to  
10 say, hey, you know, we object to document production that's  
11 overly broad beyond the allegations here which relate to  
12 Tagatose. Again, nobody mentioned anything about sugar  
13 phosphates at the time and, in particular, the issue with  
14 respect to Inositol, because the plaintiffs wanted to  
15 characterize their dispute more broadly and they wanted any  
16 type of -- any type of information regardless of Tagatose,  
17 Inositol, whatever. And Your Honor ruled, and we believe  
18 correctly, that the Inositol isn't part of this and that to  
19 the extent that we go back and search the documents it's going  
20 to be limited to stuff that is in the complaint. The  
21 allegations related to Tagatose or something related to  
22 Tagatose. Nobody has ever said -- we've never heard that  
23 sugar phosphates is related to Tagatose. It is not.  
24 Indirectly or otherwise, okay?

25 So that was the state of the universe, okay? We

1 actually -- to test Bonumose, we sent them an interrogatory  
2 saying -- asking about Inositol. And their response to the  
3 interrogatory on Inositol was that Inositol is not relevant to  
4 this case. Okay?

5           However, we have learned just in the last few weeks  
6 that what plaintiff has done is they have gone to Virginia  
7 Tech and they have gotten Virginia Tech to give them an  
8 assignment of inchoate rights, meaning -- it's like a quick  
9 claim deed. It's like we'll give you whatever rights we have,  
10 but we don't say we have any, and those rights are to  
11 Inositol. That assignment was taken by Bonumose's lawyers,  
12 and their lawyers contacted lawyers for -- for CFB, and their  
13 lawyers said we now own the rights to Inositol and we want to  
14 have direct -- we want to have direct contact with Chengdu,  
15 which is a University in China.

16           Now let me explain here, Your Honor, because  
17 there -- here -- let me explain how this connects to this  
18 case. So Your Honor will recall that Professor Zhang is  
19 accused of giving trade secret information to TIIB and that he  
20 has a relationship with TIIB. And it's public information  
21 that TIIB was obtained through the efforts of Professor Zhang  
22 and collaborators in China, when they were in China, a patent  
23 on Inositol which was assigned to TIIB and then assigned to  
24 Chengdu.

25           That -- there are additional intellectual property

1 rights in the U.S. that now -- actually, all of these rights  
2 are now claimed -- Bonumose claims to own them and they have  
3 gone back to -- to us demanding an opportunity for Ed Rogers  
4 to meet with the Chinese, with Chengdu, and basically  
5 essentially threatening them with -- with -- with legal action  
6 to take the property and obtain the rights to Inositol. Now,  
7 what's really going on there is they are trying to cut off the  
8 funds for this lawsuit. So they are trying to threaten using  
9 Inositol.

10 Now, how do we know that this litigation is  
11 involved? We just got a whole bunch of subpoenas from  
12 Bonumose to our counsel and other people. In most of those  
13 subpoenas there was an item specifically requesting  
14 information from Inositol.

15 So what's going on here, Your Honor, is that we --  
16 what we're seeing is that they want the nonTagatose-related  
17 stuff, whether it be sugar phosphates -- but especially the  
18 Inositol, that's what they are really after, because they are  
19 trying to use this additional information to get leverage to  
20 cut off the only source of funding that CFB and Professor  
21 Zhang have to continue to litigate this case. That's what's  
22 going on here. That's why they want that additional  
23 discovery. It has nothing to do with the merits of this case.  
24 Has nothing to do with the complaint whatsoever. Has nothing  
25 to do with any dispute over the April 1, 2016, agreement.

1 Nothing.

2 MR. TILLEY: I want to -- I'm sorry to interrupt.  
3 This is Doug Tilley. I want to highlight and address a few  
4 points that Mr. Stidham made.

5 One, the interrogatory that we were speaking about  
6 back in July where Your Honor said that, you know, any  
7 discovery and communications with TIIB needed to be tied to  
8 Tagatose, that interrogatory was tell me about all  
9 communications you had with TIIB period. And were it true, as  
10 Mr. Stidham suggests, that communications regarding sugar  
11 phosphates or Inositol or any compound other than Tagatose  
12 were in fact relevant, those arguments would have been  
13 presented at that time. They were not. Rather, we talked  
14 about Tagatose.

15 And further, to echo Mr. Hopenfeld's point, I just  
16 took a look back at the complaint. And while the phrase  
17 "sugar phosphates" does appear because it's, you know, part of  
18 a block quote from the agreement that gave rise to this suit,  
19 that is not the subject of any claim. And it's not because  
20 Bonumose, you know, hasn't had an opportunity to amend its  
21 complaint. It's amended its complaint twice, including most  
22 recently in September. So it is in my mind beyond dispute  
23 that this case is fairly limited to Tagatose, and this theory  
24 that new compounds and different scientific technologies, that  
25 that is somehow relevant, is -- is a fabrication that is

1 intended to further exactly what Mr. Hopenfeld is talking  
2 about, which is blocking, you know, TIIB from continuing to  
3 advance money that belongs to Percival. This is not TIIB's  
4 money. TIIB is not funding this litigation. I cannot stress  
5 that hard -- enough. They are advancing money --

6 MR. HOPENFELD: Thank you, Doug, because I wanted to  
7 explain that to the Court, too.

8 MR. TILLEY: Yeah, cool. It's money that is due and  
9 owing to Percival. So any other mischaracterization is just  
10 that, and it's -- it's getting a little bit difficult to keep  
11 listening to.

12 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, let me just sum this  
13 up.

14 THE COURT: Hold on. But you-all would agree that  
15 communications regarding contractual relationships or  
16 financial incentives that Mr. -- Professor Zhang had with  
17 Tianjin as it relates, you know, to Tagatose, that that is  
18 discoverable.

19 MR. HOPENFELD: As it relates to Tagatose, Your  
20 Honor, we have not disputed that. What they are interested in  
21 is the other financial arrangements relating to Inositol.  
22 That's what they are interested in. And they said -- the  
23 reason they are interested in it, again, is to get leverage  
24 over to see if they can, A, acquire -- use it to see if they  
25 can threaten TIIB to get the Inositol rights for them. But

1 more importantly, my understanding is that what they really  
2 want to do is that they want to use that as leverage to try to  
3 threaten TIIB to cut off the funds that they have been  
4 advancing Professor Zhang so that he can continue to fight  
5 these allegations.

6 THE COURT: Mr. Stidham, have we been talking about  
7 Inositol in all these past hearings? I know I've read it in  
8 various documents, but I feel like the conversations we've  
9 been having, that we have been talking about -- about  
10 Tagatose.

11 MR. STIDHAM: So, Your Honor, a couple things. We  
12 have touched on Inositol at times. Mr. Tilley I think was  
13 referring to -- and this is what I think is just not an  
14 appropriate -- I think they are basically trying to use your  
15 words against you in a way that I don't think is fair.

16 Mr. Tilley is referring to -- with regard to that  
17 interrogatory response is that for lack of a better term, Your  
18 Honor, that baton death march of a meet and confer we had that  
19 was about four, four and a half hours long. And at the end of  
20 that we did -- we were trying to get our hands around the  
21 scope. And Inositol was -- was mentioned. And Your Honor,  
22 you did say that you wanted it to be focused more on Tagatose.  
23 But I think it's -- it's wrong to read that as some  
24 limitation, an exclusion of Inositol at that time. It was a  
25 discussion for the parties to frame things.

1           So, Your Honor, to go to your question, though,  
2     about when has Inositol been discussed or not, first, it's a  
3     misrepresentation of the current complaint to say that we are  
4     not seeking claims, have not asserted claims, regarding the  
5     assigned assets. It's clearly stated in the second breach of  
6     contract claim and another claim, and Inositol is specifically  
7     mentioned in paragraph 49 and another paragraph there.

8           And there's two issues with regard -- and so, Your  
9     Honor, we have touched on Inositol, but it is fair to say that  
10    Tagatose has always been the focus. My point is, as I said at  
11    the outset, that what we're very concerned about is that the  
12    motion that was brought and this discussion about trying to  
13    frame it just as Tagatose is, one, not addressing the way the  
14    complaint certainly is drafted now and I think always should  
15    have been contemplated as being drafted. And then two, what  
16    you didn't hear addressed was the issue that's created by this  
17    assertion that they interject into the case that Ed Rogers  
18    somehow acted wrongfully. Because Ed Rogers raised issues  
19    regarding Inositol and Professor Zhang's dealings with Tianjin  
20    relating to that. And that investigation regarding Inositol  
21    is all swept up into this assertion in their affirmative  
22    defense that Ed Rogers made false claims or false  
23    representations.

24           So they are saying Ed Rogers made false  
25    representations relating to Zhang dealings regarding Inositol

1 with Tianjin, but they don't want to let any discovery be held  
2 regarding what Zhang's actual relationship with Inositol was.  
3 And so Inositol is in their affirmative defenses and it is  
4 addressed in our affirmative claims.

5 And Your Honor, Inositol is not -- I want to make  
6 this clear. Inositol, though, is not one of the assigned  
7 assets. The other broader definition of sugar phosphates is  
8 not -- does not include Inositol, but it does -- is included  
9 in the breach.

10 So Your Honor, I -- Inositol, to sum up and  
11 hopefully respond to your question in a -- kind of summarize  
12 what I said before in a way that's responsive to your  
13 question, Inositol has been mentioned in the past. It was  
14 mentioned in the context some time ago late in that  
15 discussion, but I don't think -- we certainly don't believe  
16 the Court -- we didn't understand the Court to have ruled  
17 definitively that nothing relating to Inositol is relevant  
18 and/or that only the words "Tagatose" are relevant regarding  
19 any of this.

20 And I would also say, Your Honor, that the fact --  
21 what we've heard mention of here is that there are contractual  
22 relationships and dealings relating to Inositol that Professor  
23 Zhang engaged in with TIIB that not only go to the supposed  
24 misrepresentations -- excuse me -- that actually defeat the  
25 contention that Mr. Rogers raised illegitimate questions



1 regarding Zhang's relationship with TIIB regarding Inositol,  
2 but they also flow into what the nature of Zhang's  
3 relationship with TIIB was and how he had financial incentives  
4 to be taking technology that was developed in Virginia Tech  
5 and having it commercialized through TIIB. And I won't go  
6 through the whole thing, Your Honor, but it is true that  
7 Virginia Tech has assigned -- Virginia Tech and VTIP in  
8 particular, as I think the Court knows, has an ownership  
9 interest in Bonumose. And Virginia Tech -- and Virginia Tech  
10 can explain why it did so. Virginia Tech certainly believes  
11 that professor -- has given an indication that Professor Zhang  
12 has acted in a way that's contrary to his representations to  
13 them regarding their ownership in Inositol, and they have  
14 transferred it to Bonumose. We're not bashful about that.

15 But we're not doing anything illegitimate in any  
16 aspect of the litigation. And I know the Court is trying to  
17 frame this, so I'm -- keep us within bumpers. But there was  
18 an assertion about wrongful discovery. There's an issue here,  
19 Your Honor, we have sent discovery out to try and get the  
20 lawyers who are involved in the underlying transaction to  
21 provide us their documents. And unfortunately, one or two of  
22 them likely are going to be witnesses.

23 And where that's relevant, Your Honor, just because  
24 I don't want you to think we're playing games here, I know  
25 that you need to be -- all parties need to be thoughtful

1 before they are deposing other counsel. But there's an issue  
2 here as to what was represented or not represented relating to  
3 the transaction, and Professor Zhang is contending that he was  
4 somehow defrauded while he was represented by legal counsel  
5 relating to these transactions.

6 So that's -- that's what's going on there, Your  
7 Honor. There's no illegitimate effort regarding anything.  
8 It's a misrepresentation to say the assigned assets are not  
9 implicated or a part of the contract. There's no reasonable  
10 way that a party could have assumed that that was not an issue  
11 in this case.

12 So that's our position, Your Honor. Hopefully that  
13 responded to your question.

14 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, may I respond to that,  
15 please?

16 THE COURT: Yeah, and then I think we need to wrap  
17 up this point.

18 MR. HOPENFELD: Okay. So, Your Honor, I would  
19 invite you to read the complaint and defenses, and I think you  
20 will -- I think it's -- it's very apparent from a plain  
21 reading of that complaint that what's alleged there has to do  
22 with Tagatose and nothing else.

23 With respect to Inositol, I'd like to remind Your  
24 Honor that again we sent interrogatory to Bonumose and they  
25 denied. They specifically said Inositol is not relevant to

1 this case.

2 And I also invite the Court to go back and revisit  
3 the rulings it made with respect to the overbroad discovery  
4 question that we specifically said, look, we don't want to  
5 provide the Inositol stuff because this is -- I mean, that's  
6 part -- it's the classic fishing expedition. That's what it  
7 is. We want to focus this case and the discovery in a way  
8 that's proportional. And the way to do that is to focus on  
9 the allegations that are here, that are Tagatose.

10 Now, we also heard that somehow Professor Zhang's  
11 communications with TIIB are relevant to our defenses about Ed  
12 Rogers. I just -- that connection is -- it just doesn't make  
13 any sense. What we have said in our defenses, it is true --  
14 it is true -- is that Ed Rogers used undue influence by making  
15 false statements to law enforcement authorities in order to  
16 get leverage in order to acquire the intellectual property  
17 rights. The conduct that is in question is entirely that of  
18 Ed Rogers. Our defense depends on what Ed Rogers did, why he  
19 did it, and how he did it. Percival Zhang's communications  
20 with TIIB on matters having nothing to do with Tagatose and  
21 have nothing to do with that defense and it has nothing to do  
22 with any of the claims that are in the complaint for which  
23 there would be a Rule 11 basis for allegation. And what we're  
24 hearing now is that -- is that really what you're hearing is  
25 that they realize, and probably have realized long ago, that

1 there's no basis to their Tagatose allegations, and they are  
2 seeking a way to expand this case in order to keep it alive  
3 somehow. Because what their real objective is, is to bankrupt  
4 Percival Zhang and CFB.

5 Your Honor, you probably have inferred by now CFB  
6 doesn't have any money. Percival Zhang has been rendered  
7 destitute by the criminal case and this case. He's got  
8 nothing. The only thing that's keeping this case alive is the  
9 fact that TIIB is advancing him money. Again, they are not  
10 paying for the lawsuit. There's no unlimited budget. They  
11 are literally advancing him the money to defend himself so  
12 that he can defend his name. That's what this is about.  
13 Okay?

14 And -- and -- and just to give you another data  
15 point, you might recall on the very first time we had an oral  
16 argument in the court it was on a motion to dismiss. And I  
17 got up and explained to Your Honor that Bonumose had a strong  
18 incentive to make these allegations and false allegations of  
19 misappropriation in order to avoid the breach of contract  
20 problem that they had because they didn't meet their  
21 milestones, and they didn't. And by not meeting their  
22 milestones they'd have to give intellectual property back.

23 Now, what Ed Rogers had calculated, he had  
24 calculated -- he knew because he had been a former director at  
25 CFB, former CEO. He knew CFB had no money and he knew

1 Percival Zhang had no money. So he thought if he sued them,  
2 he thought if he sued them they would fold because that  
3 Percival didn't have any money, okay? What he didn't  
4 calculate on, he didn't calculate on, is that TIIB would throw  
5 Professor Zhang a lifeline so that he could defend his name.

6 After that motion to dismiss hearing while I was --  
7 as soon as Your Honor left the Court, Ed Rogers came up to me  
8 and said, are you being paid in yuan? That is, are you being  
9 paid in Chinese currency. I refused to answer and he asked me  
10 again. He was very upset. Very upset that somebody was  
11 paying for Percival Zhang's defense. And what his strategy  
12 has been and continues to be with every single one of those  
13 motions is simply impose as many costs on Percival Zhang and  
14 the people who are funding him as possible.

15 Now, Your Honor, I don't make those allegations  
16 lightly. I invite Your Honor to review the record and see in  
17 every instance what they are asking this case -- Your Honor to  
18 do. They are asking Your Honor to broaden discovery in ways  
19 that are far beyond the scope of the complaint. They are  
20 asking Your Honor to order CFB and Professor Zhang to conduct  
21 burdensome activities, some of which we haven't even discussed  
22 yet, that have literally zero -- I mean, 0.001 potential to  
23 have anything relevant in this case.

24 What's that about? That's about literally trying to  
25 bankrupt Professor Zhang and they are trying to cut off his

1 funds, and that's why they are using this case as a fishing  
2 expedition. I do not make those allegations lightly, but they  
3 are true because that is what is happening. You don't respond  
4 to an interrogatory response in Inositol and say it's not  
5 relevant. And after having heard the Court say hey, look,  
6 let's conduct everything (inaudible) Tagatose and then you go  
7 out and subpoena a bunch of parties on Inositol specifically,  
8 a bunch of lawyers. And then you come up in the case and say,  
9 oh, this isn't a Tagatose case anymore, it's about sugar  
10 phosphate. We never even heard about that.

11 THE COURT: All right.

12 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, I think that tells you  
13 something about what's going on here.

14 THE COURT: Well, here's what I want to -- want to  
15 do on this. This is obviously an important point about the  
16 scope of discovery and the scope of the allegations and  
17 defenses in the case. And it really wasn't something that was  
18 fairly or clearly raised in the briefing for any of the  
19 motions that we're having today, so I want to consider that  
20 more. I want to do so carefully. And I want some further  
21 input from you-all on that, and specifically what I want is  
22 just some briefing on -- you know, directing me to what  
23 you-all think is the scope of the existing claims and asserted  
24 defenses in the case and if those concern Tagatose assigned  
25 assets, sugar phosphate, Inositol, you know, within that realm

1 of information. I want you to walk me through. And if  
2 there's some discovery responses that you think limit those or  
3 further flesh them out, then please provide those as well.

4 And yeah, I would like to see that, and I think limiting the  
5 responses -- or submissions to ten pages. If you need to  
6 attach exhibits, which I think you probably would, of course  
7 you can go beyond the ten, and to have that by next Friday.

8 MR. HOPENFELD: So Your Honor, I just want to make  
9 sure I'm clear. Both parties are going to make independent  
10 submissions.

11 THE COURT: Right.

12 MR. HOPENFELD: Next Friday on what they think is  
13 and is not within the scope of the case and proper discovery.

14 THE COURT: Right. On this related -- and where  
15 this is coming -- coming out of is, you know, it's -- you  
16 know, the communications concerning or related to or  
17 indirectly relating to Tagatose, is that -- you know, is that  
18 overly narrow, is it overly broad? It seems like you-all have  
19 pretty differing views on that at this point. I want to make  
20 sure that -- that we're real clear on it.

21 MR. HOPENFELD: Okay.

22 THE COURT: All right.

23 Okay. I know there are -- Mr. Hopenfeld, there are  
24 some other categories of documents that you provided. There  
25 are 88,000 documents that were provided that I think were

1 related to -- to the communications. Is that right? Can you  
2 tell me more about that?

3 MR. HOPENFELD: I don't know that the number is  
4 88,000. I did see that number in their papers. Doug, do you  
5 know that we actually got a -- did we actually get a document  
6 count on that?

7 MR. TILLEY: It's a page number, not a document  
8 count, and that was -- that production included any -- any  
9 document and any attachment sent to or from any known  
10 TIIB-issued or nonTIIB-issued point of contact for  
11 TIIB-affiliated personnel that referenced -- that made  
12 reference to Tagatose. It was -- that -- that is everything  
13 we have that references Tagatose that's within our possession,  
14 custody, and control.

15 THE COURT: Okay.

16 MR. HOPENFELD: And just to remind Your Honor,  
17 that's the second pot of documents. There's two more pots we  
18 haven't even talked about.

19 THE COURT: Right. And there was -- and then also  
20 some WeChat --

21 MR. HOPENFELD: Yes.

22 THE COURT: -- documents that -- tell me more about  
23 that.

24 MR. HOPENFELD: Yeah. So Your Honor, we -- as Your  
25 Honor ordered, we hired a discovery vendor to go and see if we



1 could recover the WeChat information. And you will see  
2 actually we explained this in an email dated I think on or  
3 before November 14 to opposing counsel. We were -- we tried  
4 to extract the information, but there was no -- well, we were  
5 able to extract some information. We weren't able to extract  
6 any meaningful information that we could reconstitute in a  
7 document, as a document.

8 And Doug, am I accurately stating this?

9 MR. TILLEY: Yes. In a nutshell, what our vendor  
10 was able to mine was materials -- raw files, audio, pictures,  
11 video like dancing cats and memes and stuff, that appeared to  
12 have been sent or received via WeChat, but there was no  
13 ability and no discernible data that would inform when, from  
14 whom, to whom, or basically in what context any of those files  
15 were sent. And further said to have extracted all of those in  
16 the vicinity of 22 to 23,000 such files, to extract those, we  
17 were advised, would be a manual, laborious, expensive process,  
18 and that would be prior to review.

19 And just for purposes of context -- you know, I  
20 don't know the Court's familiarity or use of various chat  
21 clients, but WeChat is not dissimilar from WhatsApp or Keychat  
22 or, you know, AOL Instant Messenger to harken back the  
23 good 'ol days, that it's just -- it's very commonly used.  
24 There's an ability to send attachments. And the fact that  
25 someone over the period of, you know, however long Professor

1 Zhang was using WeChat, the fact that there are so many files  
2 is completely unremarkable. It is not evidence of anybody  
3 sending or receiving anything they shouldn't have. It's just,  
4 you know, somebody effectively texting with friends, family,  
5 colleagues, professional acquaintances, et cetera.

6 MR. HOPENFELD: Exactly. I want to emphasize that,  
7 Your Honor, which is in Asia they use these -- they use  
8 functions like WeChat, I mean, it's just like what people text  
9 with. It's like on like every little smartphone, every little  
10 smiley face that people -- emoji and people send to you, it's  
11 all that stuff. Now, do people use it for substantive  
12 communications? Yes. But the bottom line is that we weren't  
13 able to get anything meaningful out of the WeChat stuff,  
14 though we tried.

15 And Your Honor, we have an incentive to try because  
16 we don't -- again, we're the ones accused of doing wrong here,  
17 and we're trying as best as we can to lay the table open to  
18 show the other side that we haven't done anything wrong. So  
19 we don't want to leave any inference that we're hiding  
20 something someplace. So we did our best with that. And to my  
21 knowledge nobody -- at least even Bonumose hasn't complained  
22 about the WeChat files. Now maybe they will some day, but  
23 they haven't, okay?

24 THE COURT: All right. From the information that  
25 your vendor extracted or wasn't able to extract, there's no

1 indication of recipients of these --

2 MR. HOPENFELD: No.

3 THE COURT: -- communications, okay.

4 MR. HOPENFELD: No.

5 MR. TILLEY: That's correct, Your Honor, that's our  
6 understanding. And we went around the horn -- I spent a  
7 significant amount of time on the phone with the vendor making  
8 sure that I was understanding that the facts are precisely as  
9 we just recited and Your Honor summarized in a better more  
10 succinct way than we could. So yes, that is -- that is the  
11 bottom line.

12 THE COURT: Okay.

13 MR. HOPENFELD: So that's the third pot.

14 And then there's the final pot. The final pot of  
15 documents are documents that the United States government  
16 imaged from the devices that had been confiscated from  
17 Professor Zhang. That is all his electronic devices. His  
18 computers, cell phones. You know, I don't even know what all  
19 of these devices are. I do know that the government --  
20 obviously, we don't have access to the actual devices  
21 themselves. The only thing the government has given us is  
22 this about eight terabytes of data of the files that they used  
23 to image all of that.

24 And as we explained in our briefing, Your Honor, we  
25 got these eight terabytes of data and we went to our discovery

1 vendor, and they basically told us it will be a couple hundred  
2 thousand dollars just to host this. That is just to upload  
3 that and, you know, just get it ready. This is before you  
4 even do anything like put production numbers on it or review  
5 it or put search terms to it or extract it. It's going to be  
6 a couple of hundred thousand dollars. So we -- we've looked  
7 at that and we have no practical way of making any use out of  
8 this information. And on the other side we had Bonumose  
9 repeatedly asking for it.

10 Now, we can reason --

11 THE COURT: Mr. Hopenfeld, are there -- what other,  
12 you know, devices or what have you are represented in this  
13 eight terabytes, and is there any way to break out particular  
14 ones? Have you --

15 MR. HOPENFELD: No.

16 THE COURT: Has Professor Zhang been able to say,  
17 you know, there are certain things that are -- you know,  
18 certain devices or programs that I would use to communicate  
19 with Tianjin and others not? I mean, any way to narrow this?

20 MR. HOPENFELD: Not that I know of.

21 MR. TILLEY: Yes. Your Honor, in response to your  
22 first question, there are several computers that were seized  
23 and imaged. There were several mobile devices. There were  
24 external hard drives, there were USB and other sort of like  
25 portable storage devices. And Professor Zhang was unable to

1 exclude that really any of them contained potentially  
2 responsive information. And, you know, certainly we --

3 Sorry, I thought I was going to sneeze.

4 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, what I don't know of,  
5 and Doug, you can tell me if I'm wrong, I know of no way to  
6 separate the material. Like, for example, to -- basically to  
7 go in there and say, oh, we're going to concentrate on just  
8 his computer or concentrate on just his cell phone or  
9 something like that, you're going to have to go in there and  
10 you're going to have to essentially upload the files and do  
11 all this hosting service. I don't know how you could do that.  
12 I know that the cost of doing any of that would be extremely  
13 large.

14 We didn't get -- Doug, correct me if I am wrong. I  
15 don't believe we got like separate -- it's not like we got a  
16 different disk for each device. We got all the data sort  
17 of -- we got all the data lumped into one giant thing. And I  
18 believe -- as you can even see from the declaration that was  
19 submitted by Bonumose, there's a proprietary -- I believe what  
20 the government does is they have a proprietary -- proprietary  
21 software for extracting and encrypting and doing all the data.  
22 So a lot of the data is going to be wrapped up in there.

23 Now, as we also explained in our briefing, we don't  
24 think that there's anything really relevant or proportional in  
25 here. To the extent that there is anything relevant to

1 Tagatose, we believe that the other materials that we would  
2 have produced are already going to have that. But again, we  
3 just wanted to end the issue. So what we did is say look, we  
4 can't -- there's no practical ways to pull this up. Spend  
5 \$200,000, put production numbers, and just stamp it and review  
6 it, that's just going to be half a million dollar enterprise.

7           So what we decided to do is essentially do what Rule  
8 34 allows you to do, and which I have done many -- back to my  
9 days at the Department of Justice. We just simply basically  
10 gave them an unlimited inspection right. So we said here's  
11 the disks. You can go inspect them. You can -- if you want  
12 to do any pulling, you can pull. So if you're a discovery  
13 vendor, if Bonumose has a discovery vendor where it can find a  
14 way to separate certain out of the stuff and pull it and  
15 produce it and use it in this litigation, they can. It's  
16 actually prejudicial to us, because we can't use any of this  
17 information unless we produce it with the production numbers.  
18 But we can't extract it. So if they can do it, more power to  
19 them.

20           But what I think -- but what we would object to and  
21 object very strongly to is the notion that we would have to  
22 pay for this enterprise given its, A, very high unlikelihood  
23 that it would yield to anything useful in the case, and, B,  
24 there's a simple way for plaintiffs to solve the problem.  
25 They can do it themselves, and they have a strong -- if they

1 can find a way to economically extract the information, let  
2 them do it.

3 THE COURT: All right. Let me -- Mr. Stidham, let  
4 me hear from you on these three different groups. And why  
5 don't we take them in order starting with the 88,000 pages and  
6 what that looks like to you.

7 MR. STIDHAM: I'm sorry, Your Honor. You cut out a  
8 little bit. Your question was with regard to the 88 --

9 THE COURT: Sure. What -- yeah. What was that --  
10 what was that information -- you know, do you think it's --  
11 from what you've seen, is it -- you know, is it responsive and  
12 so forth?

13 MR. STIDHAM: Well, Your Honor, I mean, so we did  
14 receive some documents. They look to be responsive, yes. I  
15 mean, for I think the reasons the Court properly framed what  
16 we're discussing today, we don't know whether that's all of  
17 what's responsive. We haven't, to be honest, been able to  
18 spend the time yet to see whether or not, for example, there's  
19 missing emails that might be connected, you know, what I think  
20 we call -- when we're searching eDiscovery an orphan, you've  
21 got an email that doesn't seem to have the related email  
22 connected. And to be honest, if one of the things that --  
23 we've held off on some of that until we know and get a better  
24 sense as to what the supplemental production is so that we  
25 don't end up reviewing the same documents twice that may not

1 be connected to all the related strings.

2 So that's a long way to say, Your Honor, what we do  
3 know is that, yes, some documents that are responsive and we  
4 believe should have been provided before have been provided  
5 since the Court's order.

6 THE COURT: All right. How about -- how about on  
7 the WeChat? You know, do you see some way that can be  
8 meaningfully processed when it sounds like the vendor isn't  
9 able to tell, you know, who received the communication, who  
10 sent the communication?

11 MR. STIDHAM: So Your Honor, I think this is  
12 combined with kind of a broader question. I did -- to our  
13 understanding, the only information -- and Mr. -- I know both  
14 of them are discussing this, so I guess I'm not sure which one  
15 would address this, but I did not hear from them as to whether  
16 or not they are talking about work they did on the actual  
17 devices or whether they are talking about the mirrored image  
18 that they sent to us. Because our vendor has told us it's  
19 kind of a different ball game, Your Honor.

20 Focusing just on the WeChat, we do understand that  
21 you can access WeChat information on the device. It's not  
22 accessible in a meaningful way for the reasons we've kind of  
23 articulated based on just the mirrored image that we received.  
24 I think we're talking about a different ball game if you're  
25 using the actual document themselves and then to the extent



1 there's access to WeChat information that has either been  
2 saved to the cloud or somewhere else. That's a question for  
3 Professor Zhang and, to be honest, going to be part, I'm sure,  
4 of the custodial deposition as to how he stored that.

5 So, Your Honor, we understand it can be meaningfully  
6 accessed based on what was provided to us through the mirrored  
7 image. We do understand that it can be accessed through the  
8 devices themselves and again with a better understanding as to  
9 how Professor Zhang actually used these -- used that platform.  
10 It's potentially accessible in that way.

11 THE COURT: Okay. And Mr. Hopenfeld, as to the  
12 WeChat, do you have the devices that that was on or access to  
13 cloud information?

14 MR. HOPENFELD: Doug, you can probably help me out  
15 here. My understanding is that we searched for cloud  
16 information -- go ahead, Doug.

17 MR. TILLEY: Yeah, I'll take it. So A, we do not  
18 have access to the devices. They remain in the custody of the  
19 federal government. So, you know, just to eliminate an  
20 ambiguity in that regard, no, we have not run any searches on  
21 the devices. We have -- I mean, I have never seen the  
22 devices. I don't know that I ever will. Hopefully some day  
23 Professor Zhang can get his stuff back.

24 With respect to the cloud, we asked our vendor to  
25 try to ascertain whether and to what extent any information

1 could be recovered that way. They reported that no, no it  
2 cannot. That's just not the way WeChat works. And I will  
3 represent to Your Honor that I separately have -- I have  
4 personally sought to recover stuff from the WeChat cloud just  
5 to assure myself that, you know, we were doing everything  
6 within our power, because I know that that is an area of  
7 particular concern for Bonumose, and I was not able to recover  
8 anything.

9 I think that's fully responsive, but if there's  
10 anything further that Your Honor would like to know I'm happy  
11 to answer to the best of my ability.

12 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Mr. Stidham, on the  
13 cloud, is that -- you have different information that -- from  
14 a vendor that WeChat information can be accessed from the  
15 cloud?

16 MR. STIDHAM: We do have different information, Your  
17 Honor. And I also want to make clear that, you know, it's a  
18 combination of whether you can access it from the cloud and  
19 also how Professor Zhang was using it. I mean, we have the  
20 one example relating to Chengdu contract that Professor Zhang  
21 was saving in some way in the WeChat communications. And  
22 we've got a indication that he was using WeChat to communicate  
23 with Tianjin on obviously business-related matters. So  
24 there's an additional question that's kind of not explained  
25 with regard to that.

1           And Your Honor, if -- Mr. Tilley's statements not  
2     having the devices I think to us raises something that's  
3     pretty -- that might -- that should be a step that we believe  
4     should be taken to expedite things. And Your Honor, maybe an  
5     order from this Court would be helpful in that regard. But if  
6     these devices -- these devices clearly exist, there's really  
7     no reason given where the criminal case is, particularly if we  
8     had a stipulation from the parties here that we'd like to have  
9     access to these devices so that they can be appropriately  
10    searched, you know, that avoids a lot of -- a lot of things  
11    right there and runs to ground things quickly. Because I  
12    think to our understanding from our vendors it's a completely  
13    different ball game when we're talking about the devices  
14    themselves and what we can access and the efficiencies that  
15    can be achieved in review.

16           MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, can I speak to that  
17    briefly?

18           THE COURT: Yes.

19           MR. HOPENFELD: So you'll recall, Your Honor, that  
20    we did move for -- to the criminal case to release the  
21    protective order --

22           CONFERENCE CENTER: Your host is exiting the  
23    conference.

24           (Brief interruption.)

25           THE COURT: Counsel, I think I dropped you.

1 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, are you back on?

2 THE COURT: I am. Mr. Hopenfeld, you were just  
3 starting to explain the criminal -- something going on --

4 MR. HOPENFELD: Yeah. So you'll recall that, you  
5 know, once the devices are seized Professor Zhang doesn't have  
6 access to them and there's a protective order. And you'll  
7 also recall that we repeatedly went back to the Court to try  
8 to lift the protective order so that we could get our hands on  
9 the devices, and all we got was the limited release from that  
10 protective, as Your Honor knows, and we have made as much use  
11 of that as we possibly can. We're arguably pushing it if you  
12 look at the scope of what the limitation on the protective  
13 order is.

14 But the bottom line remains that we don't have  
15 possession of those devices. And we'd love to have possession  
16 of those devices for a number of reasons, but we simply do  
17 not.

18 THE COURT: You know, I have a feeling that the  
19 answer on that would -- for request to get access to the  
20 devices themselves would be a resounding no. You know, I --  
21 if they -- if the devices are evidence or, you know, have  
22 fruits of allegedly illegal conduct there's -- I don't think  
23 there's any chance that the U.S. attorney's office or the law  
24 enforcement agencies who may have custody of those devices are  
25 going to be willing to have anyone else --

1 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, that is our information  
2 as well. That is my understanding from our criminal counsel,  
3 is that it's -- it's highly unlikely that the U.S. attorneys  
4 would comply there.

5 What I suggest to Bonumose is if they -- if this  
6 is -- if this is that urgent to them, they should go -- I  
7 mean, they have a relationship with the U.S. attorney. I --  
8 there's nothing that stops them from going and trying to  
9 subpoena the U.S. attorney or ask the U.S. attorney  
10 themselves. They can do that. But we have exhausted -- we  
11 have exhausted our ability to get our hands on the devices for  
12 now.

13 THE COURT: Mr. Stidham, if there's -- if you make a  
14 request to the U.S. attorney or any of the law enforcement  
15 agencies and they are willing to release the devices, and  
16 under some circumstances, you know, I'll certainly be -- you  
17 know, open to considering that and figuring out a way to do  
18 it.

19 MR. STIDHAM: Your Honor, we will -- go ahead, Jack.

20 MR. MARTIN: Your Honor, this is Jack Martin with  
21 Hunton Andrews Kurth. I do have a call in to Assistant U.S.  
22 Attorney Pfleger on this very issue. Unfortunately, I got his  
23 voicemail and I think probably he's not working because of the  
24 government shutdown.

25 THE COURT: They are working.

1 MR. MARTIN: Excuse me?

2 THE COURT: Yeah, they are working.

3 MR. MARTIN: Oh. Well, he hasn't returned my call.  
4 I'll try again then. But let me just leave it here, Your  
5 Honor. I will -- I will make inquiries of Mr. Pfleger, but I  
6 do think there's -- there's some likelihood that it's  
7 something that the Court might be able to help us with. I can  
8 report back to the Court on the government's position.

9 But it seems to me that we had a pending civil case  
10 and we had devices with relevant information that were seized  
11 by the government. It just seems to me that we -- we ought to  
12 be able to work out some way to satisfy the government's  
13 interest in preserving the evidence and the legitimate  
14 interests of the civil litigants in having access to it.

15 And so again, I'll just leave it with -- we'll be  
16 back in touch with the Court, but it may be a situation where  
17 a court order would help us.

18 THE COURT: And you can certainly explore -- explore  
19 that and report back if there's something that you think can  
20 be done.

21 MR. MARTIN: And thank you for letting me know they  
22 are in the office. I'll try again.

23 MR. TILLEY: Your Honor, I think that this is  
24 contemplated by what you just said, but just because I like  
25 beating horses good and dead, before --

1           Let's assume that the U.S. attorney's office is  
2 willing to release the devices. Before that happens, I would  
3 ask that we all caucus and talk about how that's going to be  
4 done. What I'm concerned about is, you know, there's going to  
5 be -- take for example, Professor Zhang's phone. There's  
6 going to be, you know, texts with his wife, texts or messages  
7 potentially with counsel and stuff of a --

8           MR. STIDHAM: Doug, at the risk of interrupting you,  
9 I would just say that we would not want to take control of any  
10 device without all parties being aware of it and the Court  
11 understanding that, too.

12           MR. TILLEY: Okay.

13           MR. STIDHAM: I didn't mean to cut you off, Doug. I  
14 just wanted to say that --

15           MR. TILLEY: No, that short-circuits it.

16           THE COURT: Yeah, I'm sure there would have -- I'm  
17 sure there would have to be some order associated with the  
18 devices being released if they are going to be, so...

19           MR. TILLEY: Just trying to err on the side of  
20 clarity, but thank you. Thank you both for that confirmation.

21           MR. STIDHAM: And Your Honor, the only last thing  
22 about WeChat, to clarify, is I do want to make it clear that  
23 we do understand that there's a functionality in WeChat that  
24 can be exploited not -- it's not just a question of preserving  
25 it to other online platforms. There's a function in WeChat

1 that allows a party to -- to save their WeChat messages such  
2 that they would be accessible. And so we would want to  
3 have -- and maybe this is something that we have to explore in  
4 a custodial deposition, but, you know, that's obviously a  
5 question as to whether Professor Zhang was maintaining his  
6 WeChat messages and whether or not there has been an effort by  
7 the parties to using his password accessing whatever has been  
8 saved within his WeChat account.

9 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Well, it sounds like  
10 any of the WeChat information, that's really something that  
11 you'll just need to pick up at a later date, whether it's  
12 after the deposition when you get some more information so  
13 that you-all can look in the cloud or -- or, you know, if you  
14 are able to get access to the devices.

15 And Mr. Tilley and Mr. Hopenfeld, of course if you  
16 do get some information that you can access the WeChat  
17 communications from the cloud and you think that there's some  
18 reasonable way to search them, you know, I would encourage you  
19 to reach out to counsel for Bonumose and talk about how to go  
20 about that.

21 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, we will of course do  
22 that.

23 THE COURT: Mr. Stidham, how about on the -- any  
24 more discussion on the six or eight terabytes of information  
25 and how to deal with that?



1 MR. STIDHAM: Well, Your Honor, I guess I'm  
2 hesitating because, as this is framed, I guess perhaps it's a  
3 question that we need to wait until the custodial depositions,  
4 although we would certainly hope that the party would -- that  
5 defense counsel would expedite things by taking steps now.

6 You know, what we set out is it's really not usable  
7 for us, but we also don't have a certain password we would  
8 need to even provide inefficient access to the documents. And  
9 part of our frustration with it -- I'm putting aside, you  
10 know, the disputes as to how it was represented it was being  
11 presented. I know the Court is not looking at that.

12 But just the practical issues about this is we don't  
13 know whether the government grabbed Professor Zhang's  
14 children's devices and mapped them or not mapped them. We  
15 don't have any guidance regarding which ones were really used  
16 by Professor Zhang or not so that we can engage in a  
17 meaningful discovery. And that's why we included some of the  
18 dialogue between Mr. Ruff and Mr. Hopenfeld when we were  
19 trying to get information regarding chain of custody how it  
20 was used and we were getting stiff-armed. So if we have to  
21 wait for the custodial deposition, I guess we'll do that, but  
22 I would just mark that there is a significant level of  
23 frustration that -- among other things related to the document  
24 dump that we've gotten no indication as to which one was the  
25 device that Professor Zhang used when he was conducting

1 business.

2 THE COURT: Yeah, and that's -- Mr. Hopenfeld,  
3 that's what I was kind of trying to get at with some of my  
4 questions to you, you know, about are there -- you know, were  
5 there some computers or so forth that might contain responsive  
6 documents or not. And if you are able to get that  
7 information, I think that certainly could -- could help just  
8 to try and narrow the scope of what sounds like a really huge  
9 amount of information that I'm sure contains lots of  
10 unresponsive documents that there would be no need for anyone  
11 to go through.

12 But if there are certain areas where Bonumose can  
13 look, then, you know, that may prove helpful at some point.

14 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, let me -- at the risk of  
15 as Doug would say beating the dead -- the horse is not dead.

16 I want to reiterate what was done before. So when  
17 we did our initial harvest of documents -- and I reiterate the  
18 initial harvest of documents for the purpose of investigation,  
19 it was way before any document requests came or discovery had  
20 even started. We basically got from Percival Zhang's computer  
21 pretty much all of the files from CFB. He basically -- we  
22 went to him and said give us that, and he gave us pretty much  
23 everything CFB had and a bunch of email accounts that he then  
24 had. So in terms of the relevant information to this case, it  
25 should be there.

1           The only thing I don't know is -- the only  
2   information where, to be candid, it's possible there's  
3   information would be perhaps on the cell phone. I just don't  
4   know. I'm not saying it is or isn't. But that cell phone is  
5   in the hands of the government. So as far as I know, anything  
6   that's going to be on those images is going to be either  
7   repetitive, what's already produced with what has to do with  
8   Tagatose or CFB, especially in light of the fact that we went  
9   through the emails now in a separate way, or it's just going  
10   to be stuff that's irrelevant. But, obviously, we can't know  
11   because we can't even -- we can't -- we don't have -- you  
12   know, we didn't encrypt this device. We didn't pull the -- we  
13   didn't make the images, the government did. So, you know,  
14   there's a level to which I can't even answer the question.

15           THE COURT: And so for the -- you said there was  
16   some external hard drives and things like that.

17           MR. HOPENFELD: USBs.

18           THE COURT: Yeah. Do you know if -- from what  
19   Professor Zhang has told you whether any of that -- those  
20   devices --

21           MR. HOPENFELD: All I know -- so it could be --  
22   there -- some of that information would be stuff that's --  
23   there is some CFB information that we didn't collect, and a  
24   lot of that is the information that if Your Honor would go  
25   back and read the criminal trial, it's stuff like that. So

1 for example, CFB's time sheets and stuff like that. So I know  
2 that there's stuff like that there.

3 But having to do with Tagatose and the technical  
4 stuff and the stuff that's relevant to this case, there's no  
5 indication that it -- that any of that would be there.  
6 Otherwise I would have tried to collect it for purposes of  
7 investigating the case and trying to figure out, you know,  
8 what the merits of the case are.

9 Now, I can't -- I can't tell you under oath that  
10 it's impossible that somewhere there is a relevant document in  
11 there that somehow was on a USB device that Percival Zhang  
12 didn't remember or think about. It's possible. But it is --

13 MR. TILLEY: James, can I hop in or a second?

14 MR. HOPENFELD: Yes, you can.

15 MR. TILLEY: Yeah, sorry about that.

16 So certain -- in my understanding, certain of the  
17 USBs, the external hard drives and some more voluminous  
18 sources were things that might have been used -- and I sort of  
19 emphasize because it's not clear, might have been used by  
20 departed CFB personnel. The fact is that all of this stuff  
21 was in -- was in Professor Zhang's basement because CFB after  
22 the events at issue in the complaint and our contentions about  
23 Mr. Rogers taking steps to basically cripple the company, you  
24 know, there was no money for office space. There was no money  
25 to keep any lights on, et cetera, et cetera.

1           So, you know, I want to be responsive to Your  
2 Honor's question and I want to, you know, not impose on any  
3 party any undue burden. So it sounds like what you're asking  
4 and what Mr. Stidham is asking, is it possible for us to give,  
5 to provide a list of sources that definitely were not used for  
6 purposes of any TIIB-related or CFB-related or otherwise  
7 potentially relevant purposes. And I'm not sure that it is  
8 possible.

9           I will commit to you that we will ask Professor  
10 Zhang if he can provide additional guidance. We had that  
11 discussion with him previously, and my recollection, which  
12 isn't perfect, may -- my recollection is that he was not able  
13 to say you definitely don't need to look at sources A, B, and  
14 C. But we will go back and ask in the hopes of avoiding  
15 further disputes. And while we disagree that we did a  
16 document dump, rather, we gave what was asked for, you know,  
17 we -- we're just trying to be reasonable and fair and not run  
18 up the bills on anybody. So that's something -- that's  
19 something that we can do.

20           I don't want to commit -- as I sit -- well, more  
21 accurately, as I pace here now -- that we're going to have a  
22 way to materially limit the volume of potentially relevant  
23 sources.

24           MR. HOPENFELD: And just to add to that, Your Honor,  
25 I suspect that the only way that we're going to be able to

1 definitively answer the question is when we actually get  
2 access to the devices ourselves, just -- because there's no  
3 other way we can double check right now without looking at the  
4 devices themselves, oh, I don't -- yeah, that USB actually  
5 does have some files. I don't -- like I said, I think it's  
6 highly unlikely given the nature of what we collected in the  
7 first place, but we can't rule it out.

8 THE COURT: And the passwords on -- on the  
9 information that was imaged, is this -- is this passwords that  
10 the government imposed or that their proprietary software  
11 created or are these passwords that maybe Professor Zhang  
12 placed on information? Mr. Hopenfeld, do you know?

13 Mr. Stidham? Could you tell from your review?

14 MR. STIDHAM: To be honest, Your Honor, the  
15 vendor -- I'm looking, and I don't recall whether the vendor  
16 said that they were devices -- excuse me, passwords from  
17 Professor Zhang related to his device or passwords related to  
18 whoever imaged.

19 THE COURT: All right. I imagine --

20 MR. TILLEY: Sitting here right now we do not have  
21 that answer, either, on behalf of the defendant.

22 THE COURT: If it's a password from the government,  
23 I mean, they do -- you know, sometimes discovery that they --  
24 the electronic discovery that they provide will have a  
25 password really to get into the -- get access the information.

1 I don't think that there are multiple ones. But that's  
2 something that you could also ask the U.S. attorney.

3 MR. STIDHAM: And Your Honor, we would ask, just  
4 because we believe this should have been done before, that  
5 Professor Zhang be -- that they discuss with Professor Zhang  
6 the folder structure on the devices and if there are any  
7 folders that likely -- excuse me. Any folders that were used  
8 in conducting business and those things, that has to be shared  
9 with us because -- and I'm not sure whether they can or not.  
10 But to the extent any of the folders can be identified as  
11 relevant, that's something that should be done. And then any  
12 passwords that Professor Zhang possesses that are relevant to  
13 this, we would like to have those, too.

14 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, let me -- may I  
15 direct -- answer Mr. Stidham's question?

16 THE COURT: Sure.

17 MR. HOPENFELD: I would direct you to the original  
18 document production we made, which includes basically the --  
19 Professor Zhang maintained of his CFB folder structure with  
20 all of the substantive documents in it. And we produced that  
21 as it was on his computer, which is again -- and the reason we  
22 were able to do that is that we did -- that was information  
23 that we did harvest prediscovery. So you should already have  
24 access to the main information, stuff that was on Percival's  
25 computer.

1 MR. TILLEY: Moreover, I have a vague recollection  
2 that I would like not to be held to, but, you know, in the  
3 spirit of transparency I want to share it. I have a vague  
4 recollection of the folder structure that Brett had asked  
5 about. I don't believe that that came from Percival or from  
6 CFB. I think that was a function of how the images were  
7 created. We -- we can go back and ask again.

8 You know, we're not in the business of frustrating  
9 fair discovery. We are just in the business of not taking on  
10 disproportionate burdens for very marginal benefit. So, you  
11 know, we will work to the best of our ability to try, to the  
12 extent we can, to narrow the scope of what Bonumose needs to  
13 look at. I am not committing that we will be successful in  
14 doing so, because a lot of this depends on information and  
15 facts that are not available to me, and, frankly, some  
16 technical stuff that goes over my head. But I will commit to  
17 you, Your Honor, and to you, Mr. Stidham, that -- that we will  
18 help to the extent that we're able.

19 THE COURT: All right. I certainly think -- go  
20 ahead.

21 MR. STIDHAM: I apologize, Your Honor. Just while  
22 Doug was speaking, Brett did inform me that the vendor  
23 indicated that there's -- professor Zhang's Apple passwords  
24 would be needed to access some information. So Doug, if you  
25 could see what you could do in that regard. That's not the



1 only password, Your Honor, but those are passwords that are  
2 relevant to review what was -- what was provided.

3 MR. TILLEY: It may be productive, Erik, if you are  
4 able to provide us with a list of the things that you  
5 understand to be password protected. And if your vendor was  
6 able to determine whether -- you know, to determine or  
7 suspect, I guess, whether those passwords were imposed by  
8 Professor Zhang or by the government, that will help drive  
9 that discussion. I just want to note so there's no surprise  
10 about it later. I feel a little bit uncomfortable providing  
11 passwords if -- you know, I shouldn't be saying this on the  
12 record, but I use the same password for a lot of things, and  
13 so, you know, that presents some sort of security concern for  
14 me if we share Percival's passwords, if that's what they are.  
15 But, you know, we will work with you in good faith to find a  
16 solution to that to the extent that we can.

17 MR. STIDHAM: So Doug, Brett will give you a call,  
18 Brett or Brandi will give you a call, and we'll do our best to  
19 identify that. We also have -- we can start further  
20 discussion on folder structure to the extent we can and show  
21 you what our vendor was able to provide us.

22 With regard to the passwords, I -- those are  
23 legitimate concerns. Leave it to you as to whether you want  
24 to state those attorneys' eyes only and give them just to  
25 Brandi or something like that and she could make sure they are

1 not shared with anyone. But we'll do what we can to address  
2 concerns like that.

3 MR. TILLEY: Okay. I'd ask just if you could put it  
4 in a writing to me, because I'm going to be very difficult to  
5 catch over the next couple of days and I don't want to be a  
6 bottleneck if you're waiting to do it by phone. It will also  
7 just help me make sure, you know, my notes are not imperfect  
8 and I don't miss something. So if you could do it in writing,  
9 I think I'd prefer that just for the sake of simplicity.

10 MR. STIDHAM: Okay. I'm sorry, Your Honor, I  
11 interrupted.

12 THE COURT: No, no. This back and forth is helpful  
13 and I think it advances things a bit. Because the amount of  
14 information that was provided, it's -- I mean, I agree with  
15 CFB, this is just too much to -- you know, to go through  
16 reasonably. But, you know, I think -- and from Bonumose  
17 it's -- you know, it's not usable and searchable in the form.  
18 So I think that the exercise that you-all are engaging in now  
19 to try and identify, you know, components of it that may be  
20 responsive is helpful and is what we need to do. And there's  
21 probably going to be some additional follow up during  
22 Professor Zhang's deposition that you-all need to -- I think  
23 this is a good start.

24 All right. Is that -- I think that pretty much  
25 wraps up the document -- the document production, or the

1 discussions about the document production. Is there anything  
2 else we need to address there concerning -- concerning the  
3 motion for compliance?

4 MR. STIDHAM: Your Honor, I think the only thing --  
5 and I don't know whether you meant at the outset when you laid  
6 the parameters whether you were including our request for a  
7 modification of your order delaying the custodial deposition,  
8 because just -- if you would just clarify. I mean, we do  
9 believe that that should proceed. I don't want to jump into  
10 argument on it, though, if this is part of what you're  
11 referring to as not wanting to modify in the order. So I --

12 THE COURT: Well, you know, I think -- I think that  
13 the reasons for delaying that still exist. If there are, you  
14 know, some legitimate Fifth Amendment considerations in there,  
15 I suppose there could be, and I think that was discussed at  
16 our -- at our last hearing. You know, it's -- I think it's  
17 out of Professor Zhang's control and really any of the parties  
18 about when Judge Urbanski can issue his findings of fact and  
19 conclusions of law and make a determination on the criminal  
20 trial, and I'm sure Judge Urbanski, you know, is trying to be  
21 very careful in that finding. So -- but I think the reasons  
22 for putting off the custodial deposition still -- I think they  
23 still stand. I do understand that it's -- it's putting, you  
24 know, pressure on the -- on the case schedule, though.

25 MR. STIDHAM: Thank you, Your Honor. That's the

1 issue that I was unclear as to whether you wanted to hear  
2 argument on that was remaining.

3 THE COURT: If there's anything -- if there's  
4 anything else that you-all wanted to -- that you think would  
5 be helpful to -- you know, to address on that, I'm happy to  
6 hear from you both, but --

7 MR. STIDHAM: On the issue of the deposition, Your  
8 Honor, or --

9 THE COURT: On the -- yeah, on the deposition. I'm  
10 not sure that there's much we can do about it at this point,  
11 though.

12 MR. STIDHAM: Well, I just -- the only thing I'll  
13 add, and I'll be brief in the hope that we can just be brief,  
14 is that we -- we have not seen or believe there is a Fifth  
15 Amendment concern that has been articulated with regard to the  
16 custodial deposition. You could certainly claim the Fifth  
17 Amendment if somehow it was perceived a custodial deposition.

18 And while I do understand that we could move orders  
19 out and things like that, there's a -- I don't want to go  
20 against my promise to be brief, Your Honor. It's just we do  
21 think that we could -- we'd love to get that taken out of the  
22 way so that we can take, as discussed last time, the time to  
23 get the appropriate information together so we can have the  
24 30(b)(6) and the other depositions move forward. And that's  
25 just reiterating our belief that there's not a legitimate

1 Fifth Amendment concern or basis to delay just the custodial  
2 deposition.

3 THE COURT: All right. Mr. -- yeah, Mr. Hopenfeld,  
4 is there -- sure, I do want you to respond. And let me just  
5 ask you, you know, this question, or --

6 Are there some topics in the custodial deposition  
7 that you think can go forward now and if there are Fifth  
8 Amendment concerns you can raise them in the deposition and  
9 then -- there's going to be -- there's going to be another --  
10 you know, a subsequent deposition of Professor Zhang. Does it  
11 make sense to go forward with some of the custodial deposition  
12 and see if there is any need to raise a privilege objection?

13 MR. HOPENFELD: The answer is no, Your Honor. I  
14 think I've -- we've addressed this several times in previous  
15 iterations of this. I've spoken with my criminal counsel and  
16 I can -- it's highly unlikely that there would be anything  
17 meaningful. There's just too many ways to overlap. We can't  
18 risk something going on while the verdict is pending. We  
19 think that there's a certain strategy involved by Bonumose  
20 with respect to this, which I won't go into. But -- or I will  
21 go into if you really want me to tell you. But the answer is  
22 that it won't be a meaningful deposition.

23 And the real important thing that I think is  
24 important for Your Honor to understand is there's no prejudice  
25 here because, as Your Honor knows, the trade -- the issue here

1 of trade secret, the patent application is published long ago.  
2 The issue of damages is -- we don't even have a damages case  
3 here. It's not even about the damages. So the only prejudice  
4 would be the potential of if the discovery period is pushed  
5 out, that's actually going to prejudice us, not them.

6 But as I explained in the briefing, it doesn't even  
7 have to be pressed out because if the concern is that delaying  
8 Professor Zhang's deposition further is going to delay  
9 discovery, well, there's an easy solution. Let us depose and  
10 cross examine Dan Wichelecki and Ed Rogers so that we can  
11 prove that the allegations against our client are false. We  
12 still haven't been able to do that. They are not subject to a  
13 criminal verdict. So there's lots of solutions here.

14 The Fifth Amendment concerns have not gone away. If  
15 there is a deposition, criminal counsel is going to basically  
16 instruct Professor Zhang not to answer a lot of questions.  
17 Probably all of them.

18 THE COURT: You know, I think that you-all can by  
19 continuing to have discussions like what we were talking about  
20 just a few minutes ago, Mr. Tilley and Mr. Stidham, to  
21 identify certain areas where there may be responsive documents  
22 and the images that were provided. And I think that that can  
23 start moving things along somewhat and then the deposition --  
24 hopefully it will be in the next -- and you have 14 days from  
25 whenever Judge Urbanski issues his ruling, so hopefully it

1 will just be in the next, you know, few -- few weeks to a  
2 month that you can get that -- get that in and then follow up  
3 with the other -- you know, the subsequent depositions of  
4 Professor Zhang. I think it makes sense to keep that order in  
5 place, though.

6 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, with respect to keeping  
7 the order in place, that would include the fact that we can  
8 not depose Dan Wichelecki or Ed Rogers?

9 THE COURT: Well, that's up -- I mean, that's up to  
10 you-all to talk about when -- when you want to have him --  
11 have them deposed.

12 MR. HOPENFELD: Well, we want to depose them as soon  
13 as possible. And the only barrier right now is --

14 MR. STIDHAM: Your Honor, if I can to foreclose  
15 this, is if they are not going to modify --

16 THE COURT: Go ahead, Mr. Stidham.

17 MR. STIDHAM: Yeah. So, Your Honor, just -- I'm not  
18 going to engage in an entire rearguing of why we ended up with  
19 the order and the -- the order of depositions that we did  
20 that's reflected in the Court's order. We're not -- we do not  
21 want that to be changed, and we understand the Court's ruling  
22 with regard to continuing to delay the custodial depositions  
23 and the subsequent depositions. We just ask for the  
24 modifications, for the reasons I articulated, to start that  
25 now. And the only thing I guess -- I sure hope that we're not

1 going to hear that it has to be delayed during the pendency of  
2 an appeal or something like that, but with our fingers crossed  
3 that we're not going to hear that the Fifth Amendment concerns  
4 still exist after a verdict, we understand the Court's ruling  
5 and we do not think it would be appropriate to modify any  
6 other aspect, including the ordering of the other deposition.

7 THE COURT: All right. I think we can just keep --  
8 I think we can keep those in place, and that's something that  
9 you-all had -- we had reached an agreement on.

10 All right. So I think that -- that takes care of  
11 the motion -- all the topics in the motion to reconsider and  
12 then also the motion to compel compliance; is that right?

13 MR. TILLEY: I believe so, Your Honor.

14 MR. STIDHAM: Bonumose believes so.

15 MR. TILLEY: Motion to compel compliance as to  
16 defendants. There is the separate issue with respect to  
17 Bonumose's compliance.

18 THE COURT: Right, and then there's the CFB's motion  
19 to compel concerning the communications with law enforcement.  
20 So why don't we go ahead and move on to -- on to that one.

21 MR. TILLEY: Before we do, Your Honor, and I'm sorry  
22 to interrupt --

23 THE COURT: Sure.

24 MR. TILLEY: -- will there be -- we've talked about  
25 a lot of stuff today already. Will there be a written order



1 forthcoming, or is that something that you would like to defer  
2 until you've received and taken a look through the  
3 supplemental briefing that you described earlier?

4 THE COURT: I'll probably do a pretty short order  
5 for what we have talked about today, but as far as any real  
6 substantive changes, I'm not sure that there's -- there's  
7 been -- been much. But I will do a --

8 MR. TILLEY: That's fine.

9 THE COURT: -- short written order today. I think  
10 the -- you know, the bigger issue is going to be after --  
11 after the briefing, and I will do a written order on that.

12 MR. TILLEY: Okay. Thank you. I was just -- I'm  
13 trying to figure out, you know, what came next. But that's  
14 clear to me. Thank you.

15 THE COURT: All right. On the motion -- CFB's  
16 motion to compel.

17 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, this is Mr. Hopenfeld  
18 again. So the issue here -- there's a couple issues.

19 Obviously, this is the third time we've come to the  
20 Court to get documents. Now, there's a big difference between  
21 what we're moving to compel on here and what we've seen  
22 motions to compel coming from Bonumose. Bonumose's motion to  
23 compel are based on very broad requests asking for great  
24 volumes of documents. What we've asked for here is surgery,  
25 and it's something that -- not only is surgery. It is a very

1 limited set of documents. It's a set of documents  
2 that nobody has disputed are relevant in the prior two times  
3 that we've addressed this issue with the Court. And twice we  
4 got orders from the Court to comply by a certain date and  
5 twice we didn't.

6 And we also have -- we had a statement to this Court  
7 by opposing counsel that all of the documents that is -- that  
8 are responsive, which happen to be communications with law  
9 enforcement, have been produced, and they were not produced.  
10 And we didn't even find that out until we actually went to the  
11 criminal trial and saw these additional documents from Ed  
12 Rogers, because Ed Rogers's influence on the prosecution was  
13 an issue in the criminal trial.

14 So we didn't want to make -- file a third motion, so  
15 we went back to Bonumose with correspondence and saying  
16 produce this stuff. And they just would not produce the  
17 information. And information finally -- the information  
18 finally was not produced until the day before they filed their  
19 opposition.

20 Now, Your Honor --

21 THE COURT: What was produced -- what was produced  
22 in that final --

23 MR. HOPENFELD: Additional communications with law  
24 enforcement agencies, including a critical communication that  
25 was dated July 1 -- 31, 2018.

1           THE COURT: So that's the one -- the email with the  
2 spreadsheet?

3           MR. HOPENFELD: Yeah, the email with the spreadsheet  
4 accusing Percival of dozens of crimes.

5           THE COURT: All right. What were the other -- just  
6 the nature of the other ones? Were there emails or other  
7 sorts of communications?

8           MR. HOPENFELD: There were emails, including  
9 communications --

10          MR. TILLEY: There were emails --

11          MR. HOPENFELD: Go ahead, Doug. You can go ahead.

12          MR. TILLEY: Yeah. There -- there were emails  
13 between Bonumose principals and Bonumose counsel with law  
14 enforcement officials that were sent, you know, virtually all  
15 of them a long time before we had the prior hearing in which  
16 counsel represented to the Court unequivocally that everything  
17 responsive had been produced.

18                 There was one text message between Ed Rogers and I  
19 believe an FBI agent -- or text thread, rather. I think it  
20 was more than one message. There were no additional text  
21 messages from anyone else, and as I -- if memory serves, no  
22 representation that no additional, you know, such materials  
23 existed. But substantial volume of written materials, whether  
24 text, email, attachments to emails, that was the nature of the  
25 production, and we called out some of those materials in

1 our -- I believe in our reply brief as showing that, you know,  
2 not only in the first instance was a member of Bonumose's  
3 legal team in active communication on the very day that we  
4 were told -- or in the very time period that we were told that  
5 he was unavailable to interact with law enforcement, we saw at  
6 least one communication that showed that he was in active  
7 communication with law enforcement even earlier, and that was  
8 right around the time of the July 17 deadline that was set in  
9 the first instance.

10 So that was a rambling response, but that is the  
11 nature of the production that came. And also -- so that came  
12 one business day -- after hours one business day prior to  
13 filing of the opposition. One hour on the day of the  
14 opposition there was a supplemental interrogatory response  
15 that disclosed a -- a not insignificant number of additional  
16 oral communications that had occurred between representatives  
17 of Bonumose and I believe Bonumose's principal, Mr. Rogers,  
18 and members of law enforcement. And those communications,  
19 like the written ones, had occurred at least in part prior to  
20 the time that Bonumose counsel represented to Your Honor that  
21 everything responsive had been disclosed or produced.

22 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Stidham --

23 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor --

24 THE COURT: All right, Mr. Hopenfeld. Is there  
25 anything --

1 MR. HOPENFELD: There is other things -- issues with  
2 respect to the motion. I want to make sure I can make my  
3 record, if it's okay.

4 So in addition to -- so that answers the question of  
5 what was in there, but I think it's important for Your Honor  
6 to understand, is that we have never gotten an explanation as  
7 to why the false statement was made to the Court. We had  
8 asked for an explanation and we've never given it.

9 Now, one argument that you saw is, okay, well, we've  
10 produced the documents. Yeah, maybe we produced them at the  
11 last minute, but the issue is moot. We are very concerned  
12 about this kind of discovery practice. There's a name for  
13 this kind of discovery practice. It's called cheat and  
14 retreat. We mentioned that -- we used that specific words in  
15 our briefing because that's what this is, and we're very  
16 concerned about this. Because it's not just this stuff, Your  
17 Honor. They are doing this with respect to other critical  
18 documents. Let me give you an important example.

19 So in a trade secret case like this, among the key  
20 documents in every case are the laboratory notebooks of the  
21 scientists with respect to the technology at issue. We have  
22 been asking email after email after email to get our hands on  
23 those laboratory notebooks.

24 We finally had a meet and confer the other day where  
25 we were given, yeah, okay, we'll produce the laboratory

1 notebooks. But we still don't have those laboratory  
2 notebooks. And we're concerned, Your Honor, that if our  
3 motion is denied that -- well, there's two concerns. One is  
4 that we've had to expend a tremendous amount of resource just  
5 to get our hands on information that we should have had a long  
6 time ago, and it's unfair to impose those costs on us. But  
7 we're especially concerned that if there's not a sufficient  
8 deterrent effect here we're going to see this again. We're  
9 going to be back to the Court with more motions. Or we're  
10 going to get, you know, us having to spend weeks, months,  
11 trying to drag important information out of Bonumose only to  
12 have them cave at the last minute to avoid motion practice.

13 That is not the way discovery is supposed to work.  
14 That's not the way we've worked. And we really need some  
15 clarity here so that Bonumose will play fair with us in  
16 discovery, because right now they are not. We don't even have  
17 their laboratory notebooks. This is over a year into the  
18 case. And there's other -- they haven't answered  
19 interrogatories. I mean, fundamental stuff.

20 THE COURT: All right.

21 All right. Mr. Stidham, especially focus on, you  
22 know, why there was the production in November, why those  
23 documents didn't come -- come earlier and then anything else  
24 you'd like to say.

25 MR. STIDHAM: Sure, Your Honor. I mean, I -- I just

1 refer the Court to the timeline that we set out in our  
2 response. Your Honor, there was -- and I'd also like to have  
3 the Court take a look at what I actually said with regard to  
4 my understanding what was produced. What is being represented  
5 is a false statement.

6 There's a couple things at work, Your Honor. The  
7 documents that were eventually produced in November, the ones  
8 the Court asked about, what those consisted of were copies of  
9 some emails between legal counsel and attachments that went to  
10 the criminal counsel, some -- frequently in response to some  
11 requests from the state were to provide the state documents.  
12 And the documents and attachments included discovery and  
13 protective order information relevant to this case.

14 And those were produced at a time, Your Honor, if  
15 you kind of track things down, the parties -- it was raised I  
16 think at that October 15 hearing that the parties were still  
17 meeting and conferring regarding some of these. And there's  
18 two things: One we were looking -- we did look to go see  
19 whether we had gotten a complete copy of everything that  
20 Mr. Heaphy might have sent or that was sent by others, but we  
21 were also trying to address whether or not we needed to  
22 provide documents that were sent by legal counsel on behalf of  
23 Bonumose to the state. Because the way it had been responded  
24 to previously related to communications from Mr. Rogers.

25 So what ends up getting produced in November, Your

1 Honor, is -- are the -- are some documents that reflect  
2 attorney communications and attachments to criminal counsel.  
3 I think there's one from me and there's some from Mr. Heaphy,  
4 which include everything from Mr. Heaphy saying, you know, did  
5 you have a good weekend, when are we going to be able to get  
6 together and meet? The only thing that -- and they were newly  
7 discovered during the relevant time period, were some text  
8 messages -- or newly identified by legal counsel were some  
9 text messages from Mr. Rogers to one of the investigators.  
10 And so we made the decision in November -- this is, to be  
11 blunt, a stupid issue that's being manufactured by them for  
12 the reasons that we laid out in our argument. But let's just  
13 give them all the attorney communications with criminal  
14 counsel.

15 And we also did note, because they have not been  
16 providing it with regard to Tianjin and others, we expect to  
17 see now all counsel communications with the criminal -- with,  
18 excuse me, the state regarding this investigation and  
19 including communications between legal counsel and, you know,  
20 Tianjin and their agents that, you know, are discoverable.

21 So Your Honor, we did not intend -- I'm sorry.

22 THE COURT: Why is it in this July 31 email from  
23 Mr. Heaphy to the AUSA -- you know, you're characterizing that  
24 as an email from counsel, which -- or communication from  
25 counsel, which it was, but the substance of it is that the



1 spreadsheet that Mr. Heaphy transmitted, I mean, that's -- the  
2 real communication is the -- you know, the information that  
3 Mr. Rogers put in the spreadsheet for the AUSA. I mean, why  
4 wasn't that provided earlier?

5 MR. STIDHAM: Well, Your Honor, I do think that -- I  
6 think our understanding was that potentially was part of an  
7 oversight from me. When I made that statement I did  
8 understand that it had been produced. And I think it was  
9 categorized as communication between counsel and not  
10 categorized. So if the Court believes that that was an  
11 improper distinction, oversight by us, I'll take that blame.

12 I would note -- and again, I'm not -- I meant what I  
13 said that I'll take the blame on that if we had an oversight  
14 with regard to that and producing it. But it is not the case  
15 that they did not have access. There's been no indication  
16 that they did not get all of this information. And it was  
17 affirmatively represented to us by the state and I have no  
18 reason to believe that they didn't -- they didn't follow its  
19 obligation. That anything that they were asking for from us  
20 and that we were providing to them or volunteering to them was  
21 going to be provided to counsel for Mr. Zhang.

22 So I just want to make it clear that there's no  
23 attempt to hide the ball or gamesmanship relating to hiding  
24 the ball. Everybody understood, and I don't think it's in  
25 dispute that these -- this information was provided to the

1 other side.

2 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, may I respond to that?

3 THE COURT: And Mr. Stidham, just because you're  
4 saying it's provided to the other side but provided by the  
5 government? Is that what --

6 MR. STIDHAM: Yeah, that's what I meant.

7 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, I go back to the  
8 Virginia Tech emails.

9 MR. STIDHAM: James, can I --

10 THE COURT: Hold on. Mr. Hopenfeld, that point is  
11 not lost on me, but let me -- let me let Mr. Stidham finish.

12 MR. HOPENFELD: Sure.

13 MR. STIDHAM: And Your Honor, I just thought this  
14 was part of what you'd asked for in your question to me, too,  
15 at the outset, and I just wanted to address that.

16 Mr. Tilley made some assertion regarding  
17 representations about Mr. Heaphy's schedule. I think we've  
18 addressed that had in a couple different affidavits. One,  
19 there was no deadline with regard to the letter that they say  
20 there was that was set to go out to counsel. And the  
21 representations regarding Mr. Heaphy's schedule was related to  
22 his inability to take care of -- or identify the task of  
23 getting those letters out to the appropriate counsel.

24 When he was continuing to be unavailable for that  
25 particular task or oversight Mr. Hanbury took care of it. And

1 that's what was indicated by me, that Mr. Heaphy had not been  
2 available but we took care of it. So I just want to make sure  
3 that we understand what that issue is about regarding  
4 representations regarding Mr. Heaphy's schedule.

5 THE COURT: Okay. You know, I was concerned about  
6 that, but, you know, still I remain concerned about the  
7 November production and, you know, why that -- why that wasn't  
8 made earlier. And, you know, it is -- and Mr. Hopenfeld, I  
9 will give you an opportunity to talk in just a second. But it  
10 is a very narrow category of documents and -- or type of  
11 documents, and I don't think that, you know, the same sort of  
12 relief that I've put in in other orders about having custodial  
13 deposition and so forth would at all be necessary or  
14 appropriate given the nature of what -- what this information  
15 is that you-all are seeking. But I -- you know, I am  
16 concerned that it wasn't turned over earlier and that did take  
17 a number of orders to get it and then ultimately, you know, a  
18 motion to compel prompted the supplemental discovery  
19 production.

20 MR. TILLEY: Well, Your Honor -- I'm sorry, go  
21 ahead.

22 THE COURT: Mr. Stidham, is there something that you  
23 want to respond to that? And then I'll turn --

24 MR. STIDHAM: I just didn't know whether you were  
25 asking for a question, Your Honor. All I can tell you is

1 we've set it out. We did make the determination, and I'd  
2 encourage the Court to look at it, that after that motion to  
3 compel that was filed we made the determination that we would  
4 not fight the issue of communications with counsel. And  
5 that's what was produced in the last one, with the exception,  
6 to my recollection, of those text messages which we identified  
7 from Mr. Rogers. And we did undergo serious effort both at  
8 Hunton & Williams and at Holland & Hart to see whether we had  
9 missed anything in prior productions.

10 THE COURT: Okay. All right, Mr. Hopenfeld.

11 MR. HOPENFELD: Yeah, a couple things. The first  
12 thing I suspect Your Honor already knows. The fact that the  
13 government has provide -- may have provided -- and by the way,  
14 I'm not sure that the government did provide all that  
15 information to us in the criminal matter. There's not -- I  
16 can't really tell you whether that's true or not.

17 The fact that the government provides this  
18 information has -- as Your Honor knows, is no excuse to not  
19 provide it when you're asked for it. I mean, we did not  
20 contend, for example, after -- that the Virginia -- we didn't  
21 need to provide our Virginia Tech emails simply on the ground  
22 that Virginia Tech had already been subpoenaed them. We could  
23 have -- I mean, we --

24 THE COURT: I agree with you on that, Mr. Hopenfeld.

25 MR. HOPENFELD: There's a bigger picture here, okay?

1 So Your Honor issued a clear order. Actually issued a clear  
2 order twice. The first time you ordered the plaintiffs to go  
3 out and send these letters to -- to the law enforcement  
4 agencies to give them a chance to object. You gave them two  
5 weeks to do it. It's an easy letter to send. They didn't do  
6 that. They spent over a month just to send those letters out.  
7 I mean, to me that's -- right there that's outrageous. Okay.  
8 Took -- it took a little extra time, but you issued a clear  
9 order, and you said fine, it's okay to let the deadline slide  
10 a little bit. Okay.

11 We come back and we say where are the  
12 communications. And Your Honor -- and we go and have another  
13 motion. And Your Honor asked very clear questions. I invite  
14 Your Honor to go back and read the transcript that -- I think  
15 it's the August 31 hearing. It was very clear what was at  
16 stake here. It was all the communications with the law  
17 enforcement issues. There was not -- it was not subset of  
18 them.

19 The notion that when Mr. Stidham represented to you  
20 that he was not talking about all the documents, he was  
21 talking about some subset of them, it just doesn't make sense  
22 based on the record, okay?

23 And Your Honor, if there was some unclarity as to  
24 what your order was, I submit to you that the proper thing to  
25 do would have been to have gone back to the Court and say hey,

1 look, we don't understand something. We want to work it out.

2 That's what we have done with respect -- that's why  
3 we came back to you with the motion for reconsideration on the  
4 issue of the Tagatose indirectly related documents. We did  
5 not want to come across a court order. We didn't want to be  
6 in the position of just making a unilateral interpretation of  
7 your order without giving Your Honor some sort of chance to  
8 help us out so that we can make sure that we're all on the  
9 same page. That's how we approached the issue when there was  
10 an issue with your order.

11 You didn't see that from the other side. As a  
12 matter of fact, we're hearing all this stuff for the first  
13 time today what these excuses are, and quite frankly they  
14 don't make any sense. And the reason why we're so passionate  
15 about this is we've had to spend a lot of money on something  
16 very, very simple. It's just not fair.

17 MR. STIDHAM: Your Honor, I'm going to -- I'm going  
18 to bite my tongue. I'm pretty frustrated about a lot of  
19 what's being represented, and I know the Court has legitimate  
20 concerns, but I'll bite my tongue for now unless that -- well,  
21 I'm not.

22 You know, we did -- Mr. Ruff did engage -- there's a  
23 time sequence here that I think is relatively important. It  
24 was at I believe the October 15 hearing at the end that it was  
25 identified that the parties were continuing to meet and confer

1 to address issues, one of which was this.

2 And then also what's being skipped over is these  
3 folks did have, as we understand it, the Heaphy email that  
4 included the spreadsheet, and Mr. Ruff was trying to engage  
5 them during the relevant time period as what they were  
6 contending was being missed. There was a difference of  
7 opinion and understanding regarding whether or not attorney  
8 communications were going to be included. There was no bad  
9 faith act. And the fact that they are doing exactly with what  
10 we identified, Your Honor, as our concern with the timing of  
11 this.

12 The Court set its October 30 order out that it  
13 included some language that they took issue with regarding to  
14 how they are conducting discovery, and so then they filed this  
15 to try and comb issues we believe and create this issue. And  
16 then now we're listening and I've bit my tongue while  
17 Mr. Hopenfeld has talked for hours now making assertions  
18 regarding not only us, our motives and Mr. Rogers, and they  
19 are trying to -- and then he's now asserting other issues that  
20 are not before the Court regarding discovery ignoring the  
21 issues that he knows are also subject to meet and confer that  
22 we have regarding concerns about their issues.

23 And so Your Honor, I don't mean to be arrogant or  
24 dismissive of what the Court has already identified as its  
25 concern regarding timing, but I have to confess that I'm very

1 frustrated at how this is being I believe misrepresented and  
2 is being used as some kind of tool to blunt what has been  
3 framed to this Court about very legitimate concerns about what  
4 is being withheld by the defendant. So I apologize, Your  
5 Honor, but I had a hard time biting my tongue.

6 THE COURT: Well, Mr. Hopenfeld, it is your motion.  
7 I'll give you the last -- the last word if you want to say  
8 anything else on this one.

9 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, I think I've made pretty  
10 clear what our position is here. I don't know that there's --  
11 it's going to be helpful for me to say much more than we just  
12 want basic fairness here. And we'll leave it to the Court to  
13 determine whether you're not -- your questions to counsel were  
14 clear and whether their answers were responsive, and we'll  
15 leave it to the Court as to how it wants to go about making  
16 sure that parties actually respond to court orders and comply  
17 with them. And then when they have a problem with that order,  
18 an interpretation issue, how Your Honor wants parties to deal  
19 with it.

20 All I can tell you is this has been an expensive one  
21 for us. It shouldn't be.

22 THE COURT: All right. On this motion to compel, it  
23 is -- it does concern a discrete bit of information and there  
24 were two orders concerning it. It appears that -- that  
25 Professor Zhang and CFB were at least given some of these



1 documents through other sources, which doesn't excuse the late  
2 production, but I think it probably does to some degree  
3 mitigate any prejudice that they may have suffered.

4 But, you know, my concern here is that it -- you  
5 know, it means that Professor Zhang had to -- had to bring a  
6 motion to compel to get what -- what now appears to be a full  
7 production of relevant responsive documents. You know, you  
8 shouldn't have had to do that. I think that -- you know, that  
9 the example that has been held out, the July 31 email with the  
10 spreadsheet, you know, it's certainly relevant. It talks  
11 about Tagatose and -- and that was information that was  
12 created by -- by Ed Rogers, and it should have been provided  
13 earlier.

14 So I do think that -- that the relief that is  
15 appropriate for -- for this motion, it's -- I don't think  
16 there's a need to compel any further production. I think  
17 Bonumose knows what its obligations are and has probably by  
18 all accounts provided all responsive documents at this point.  
19 But I do think that -- that some amount of attorney's fees is  
20 appropriate for having to bring the motion to get that final  
21 production. It's a -- it really is I think a fairly simple  
22 and straightforward issue, so I think the amount of attorney's  
23 fees needs to -- needs to reflect that and needs to reflect  
24 that just prior to the Bonumose's response to the motion to  
25 compel that the -- that the rest of the responsive documents

1 were provided.

2 So what I'm going to do is order an award of  
3 attorney's fees of -- and I think these are -- these will be  
4 reasonable attorney's fees given the issue that was raised,  
5 but attorney's fees of \$2,000 that's directly related to  
6 having to file the motion to get these responsive documents.  
7 But I don't think that any further -- or any additional relief  
8 is -- is necessary or appropriate.

9 MR. TILLEY: Thank you, Your Honor. This is Doug  
10 Tilley. I just want to highlight one -- one issue. You know,  
11 like James said, it's not clear that we -- that, you know,  
12 Professor Zhang or his criminal counsel did receive these  
13 materials, and I'm not going to quibble with that. But what I  
14 do want to make clear, and I think Your Honor has, but, again,  
15 dead horse. The suspicion or the belief or even the fact that  
16 Professor Zhang may have received information from the  
17 government, I -- I would like a clear declaration that that is  
18 not a basis for Bonumose to withhold information. There's --  
19 you know --

20 THE COURT: I think -- I think I've -- I think I've  
21 said that. I think I've said that twice, so I don't need  
22 to --

23 MR. TILLEY: Okay.

24 THE COURT: -- clarify anything on that, Mr. Tilley.

25 MR. TILLEY: Okay, great. Thank you.

1 THE COURT: All right.

2 MR. HOPENFELD: Your Honor, I realize that you -- if  
3 your amount of \$2,000 is final, but I'd be willing to submit  
4 my time sheets and Mr. Tilley's time sheets devoted to that  
5 issue if that will help Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Well, I think that -- like I said, I  
7 think that it has to be a reasonable award of attorney's fees,  
8 and based on the -- really the -- you know, the nature of this  
9 issue it's a -- it's a very discrete category of documents.  
10 It was a -- you know, a subsequent production after documents  
11 had been provided and interrogatories responded to initially  
12 on it, and it -- it really is a simple issue. So I -- you  
13 know, I think that -- I think the \$2,000 is reasonable to --  
14 you know, to address it.

15 Counsel, I think that that addresses all three of  
16 the motions, and I will issue a short written order on --  
17 regarding the rulings of this hearing and then I will look for  
18 your briefs next Friday, and I'll try and take up that issue  
19 quickly.

20 MR. TILLEY: Thank you, Your Honor.

21 MR. HOPENFELD: Thank you, Your Honor.

22 MR. STIDHAM: All right.

23 THE COURT: Counsel, thank you all for calling in,  
24 and have a nice weekend.

25 MR. HOPENFELD: You have a nice weekend too, Your

1 Honor.

2 MR. TILLEY: You as well, thank you.

3 MR. STIDHAM: Thank you, Your Honor.

4 (The proceedings concluded at 3:26 p.m.)

5 CERTIFICATE

6 I, Mary J. Butenschoen, certify that the foregoing  
7 is a correct transcript from the record of proceedings in the  
8 above-entitled matter.

9 /S/ Mary J. Butenschoen

2/7/2019